

H11682_Combined_10m.tif

CHC2010 - BAGS in Google Earth

Schwehr, Armstrong, Brennan, Fischman, Sellars, Smith

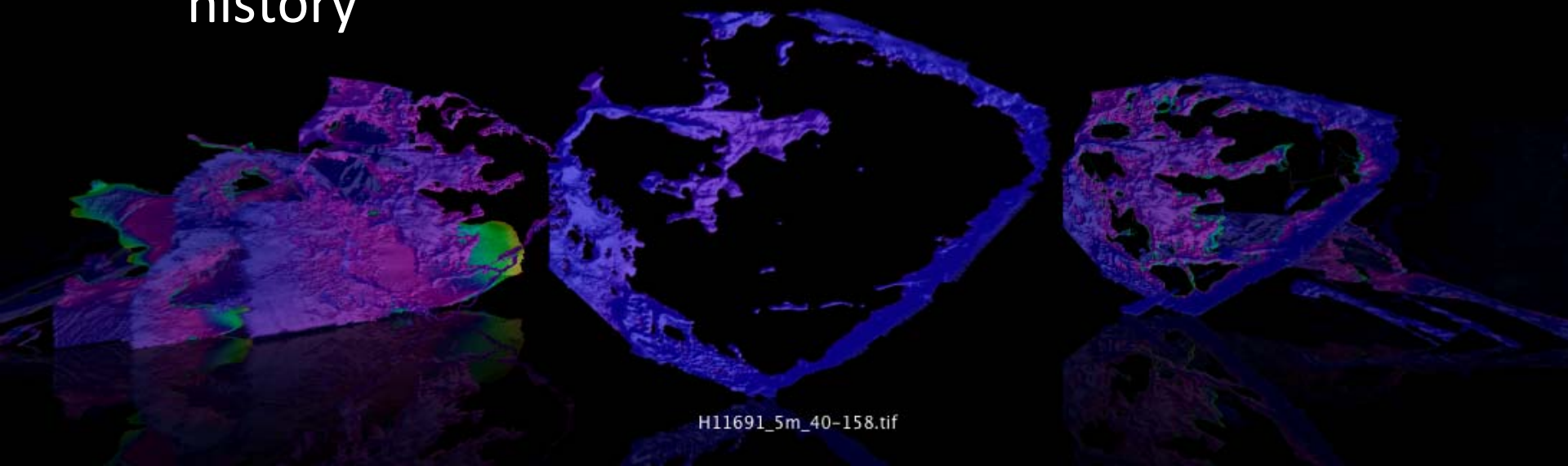


The last mile / shoulders of many



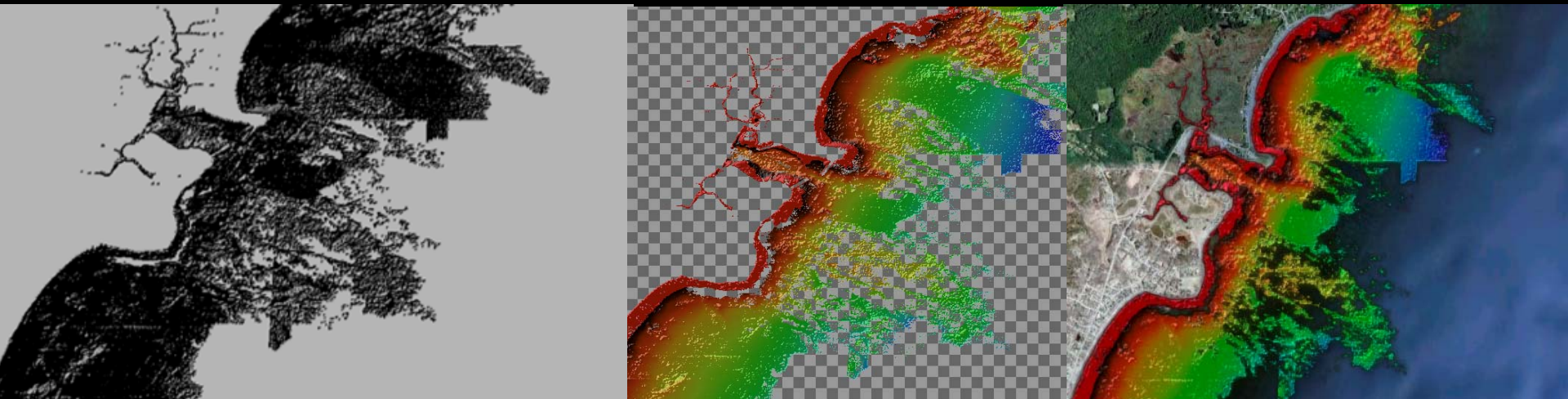
What is a BAG?

- <http://www.opennavsurf.org/>
- An “HDF5” file containing
 - Bathymetry
 - Metadata
 - Additional layers e.g. uncertainty & processing history



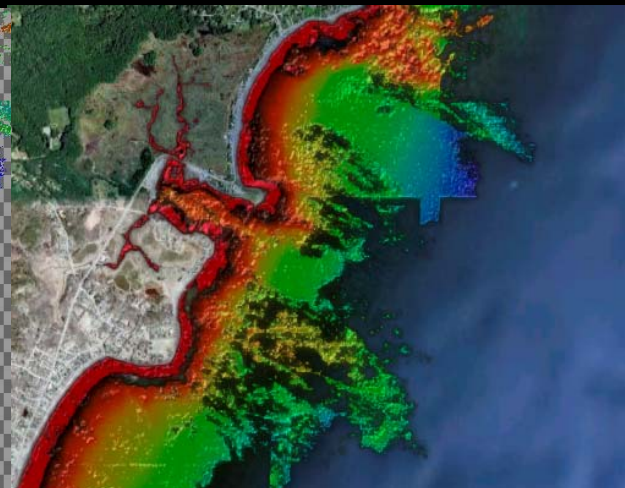
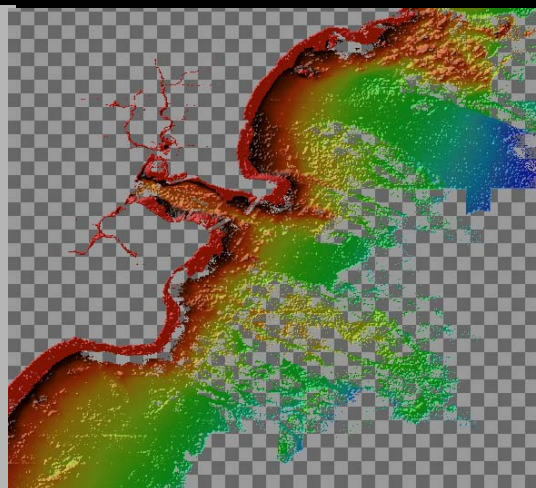
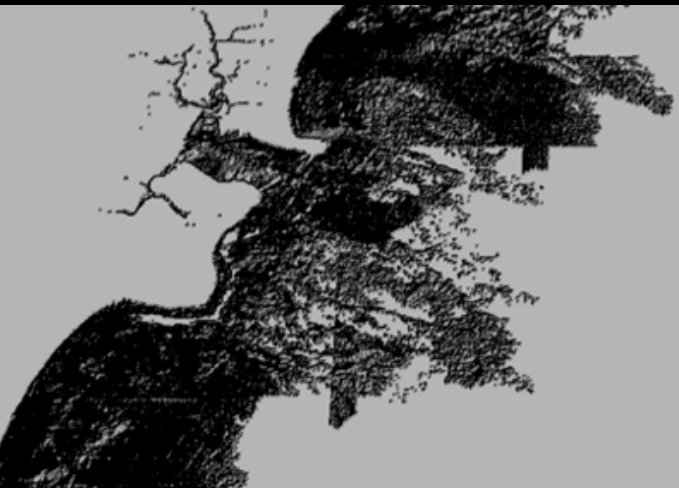
Goals

- Document pathways from BAG to Google Earth
- How well is the community doing with producing and consuming BAGs?
- Provide a place to review the bathymetry and metadata



Goals

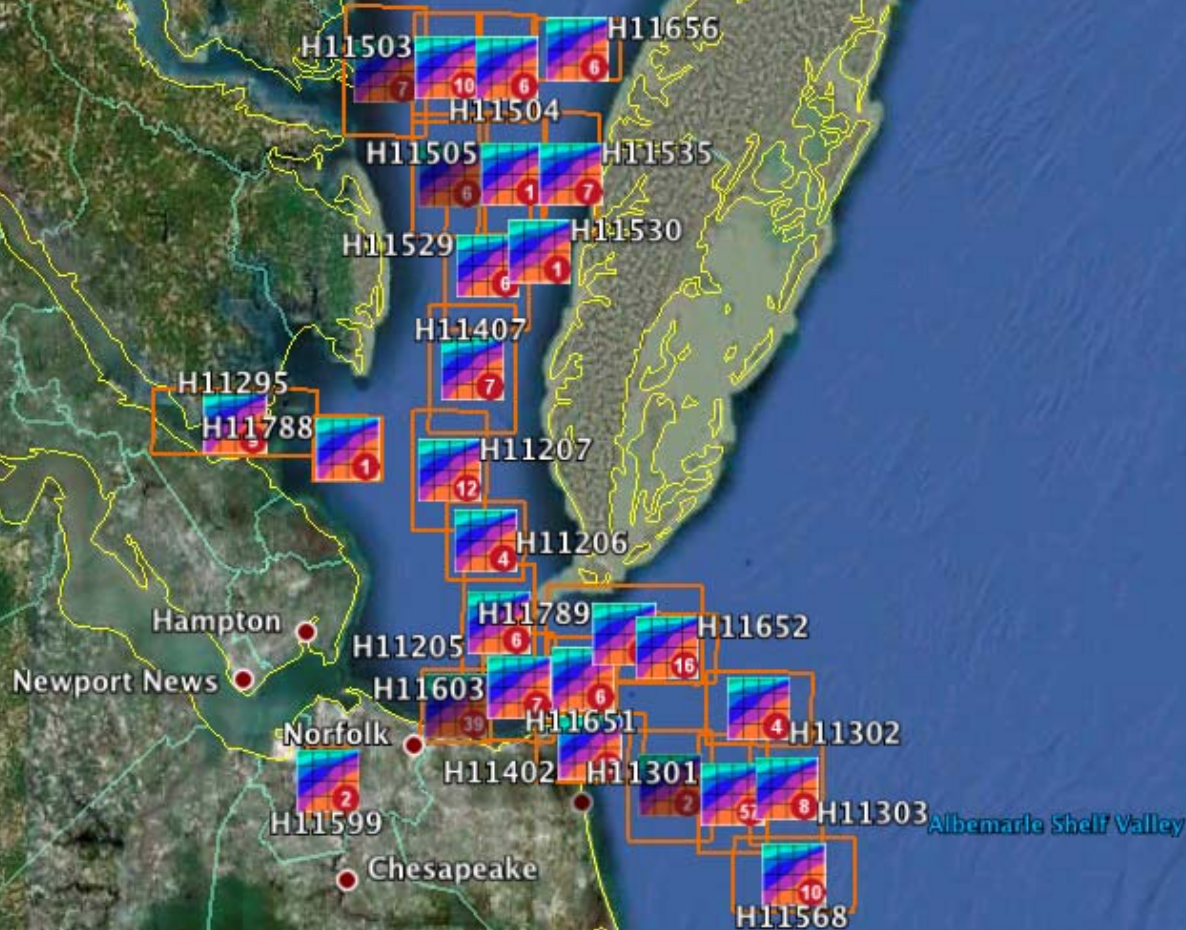
- Document pathways from BAG to Google Earth
- How well is the community doing with producing and consuming BAGs?
- Provide a place to review the bathymetry and metadata
- Increase the reuse of bathymetry products -> discoverability



A tour through the Google Earth interface for BAGs



Virginia



© 2010 Google
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Image © 2010 Commonwealth of Virginia
Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

lat 37.461535° lon -74.854114° elev -51 m

©2009 Google

Eye alt 204.01 km

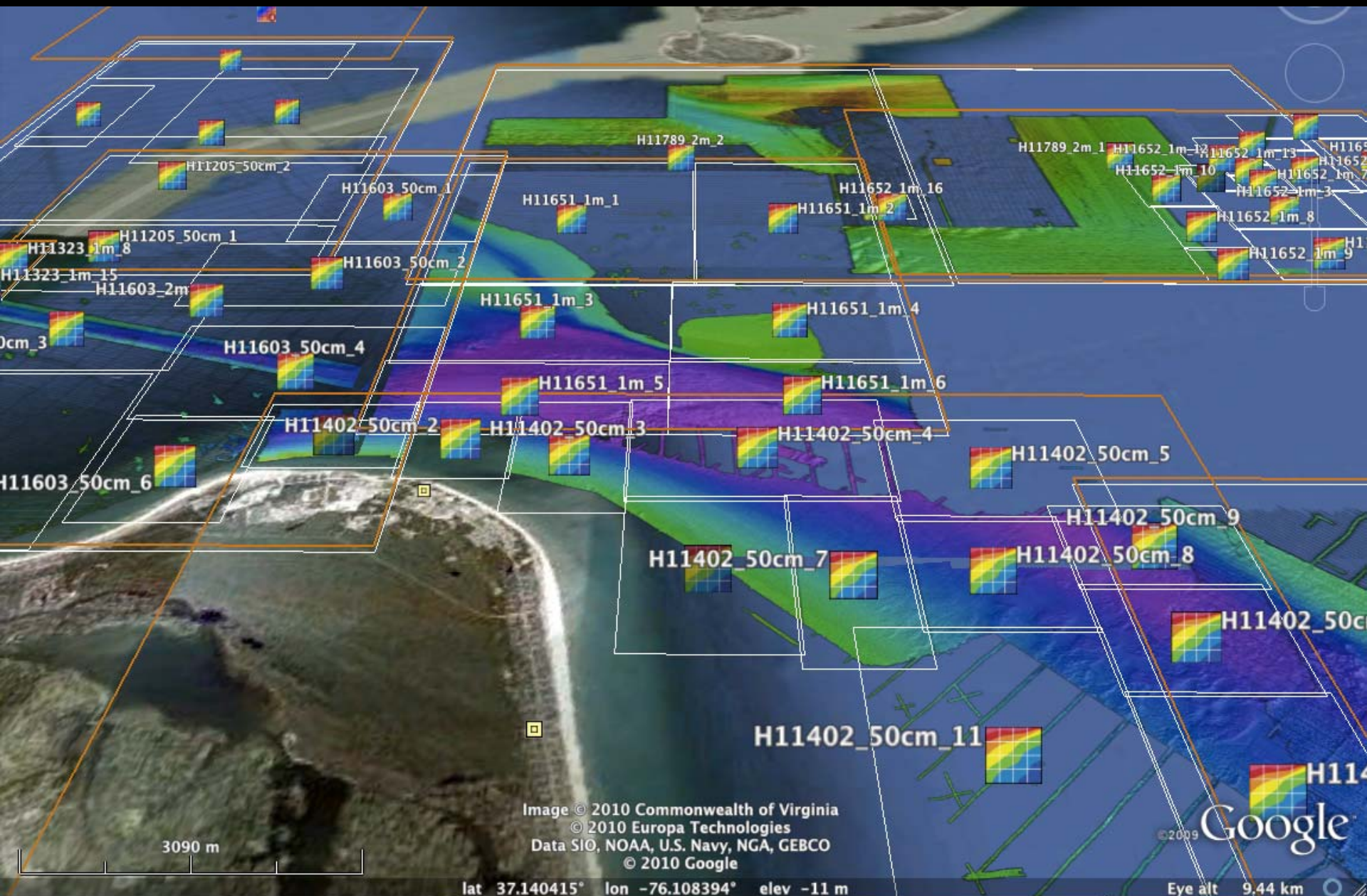
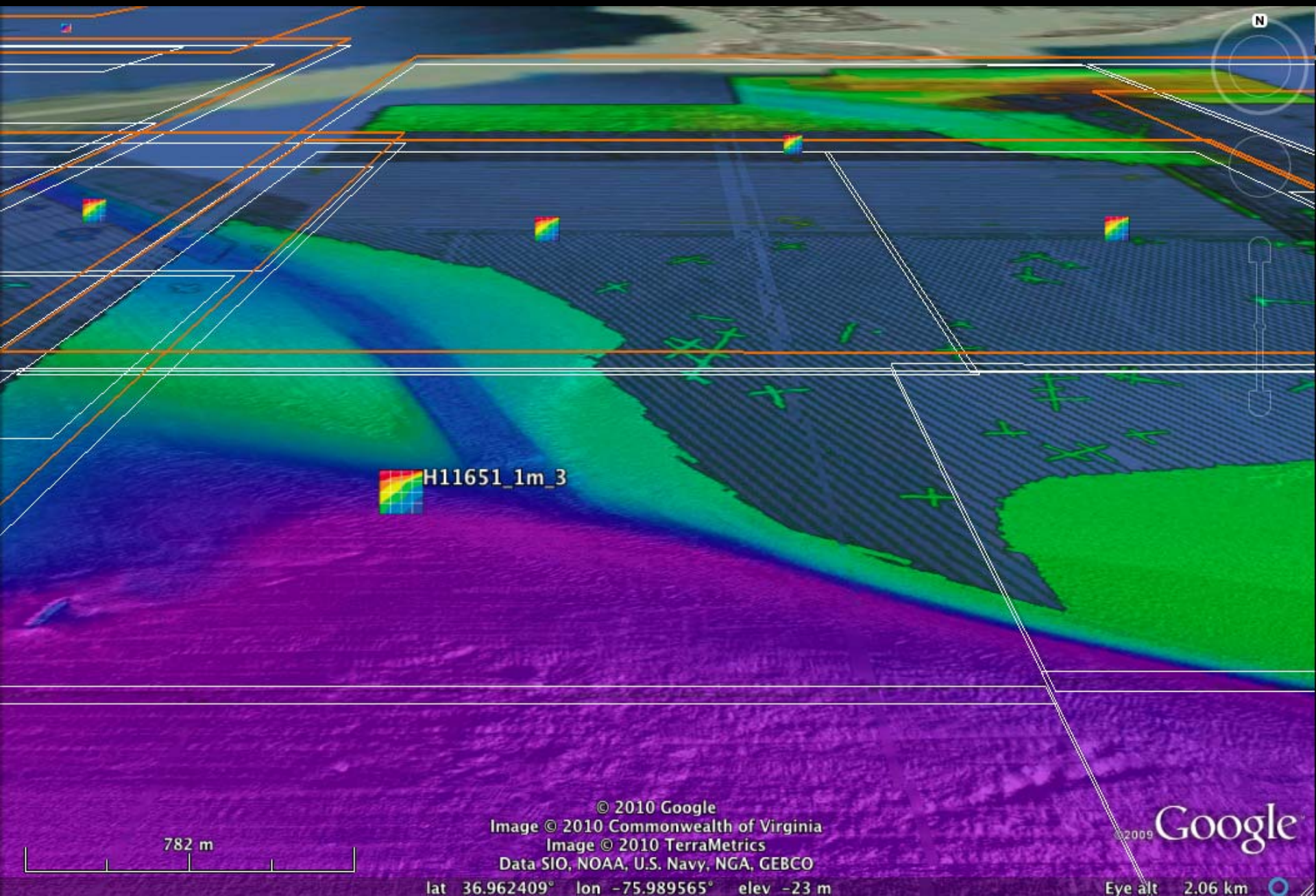


Image © 2010 Commonwealth of Virginia
© 2010 Europa Technologies
Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO
© 2010 Google

lat 37.140415° lon -76.108394° elev -11 m

©2009 Google

Eye alt 9.44 km



H11651_1m_3

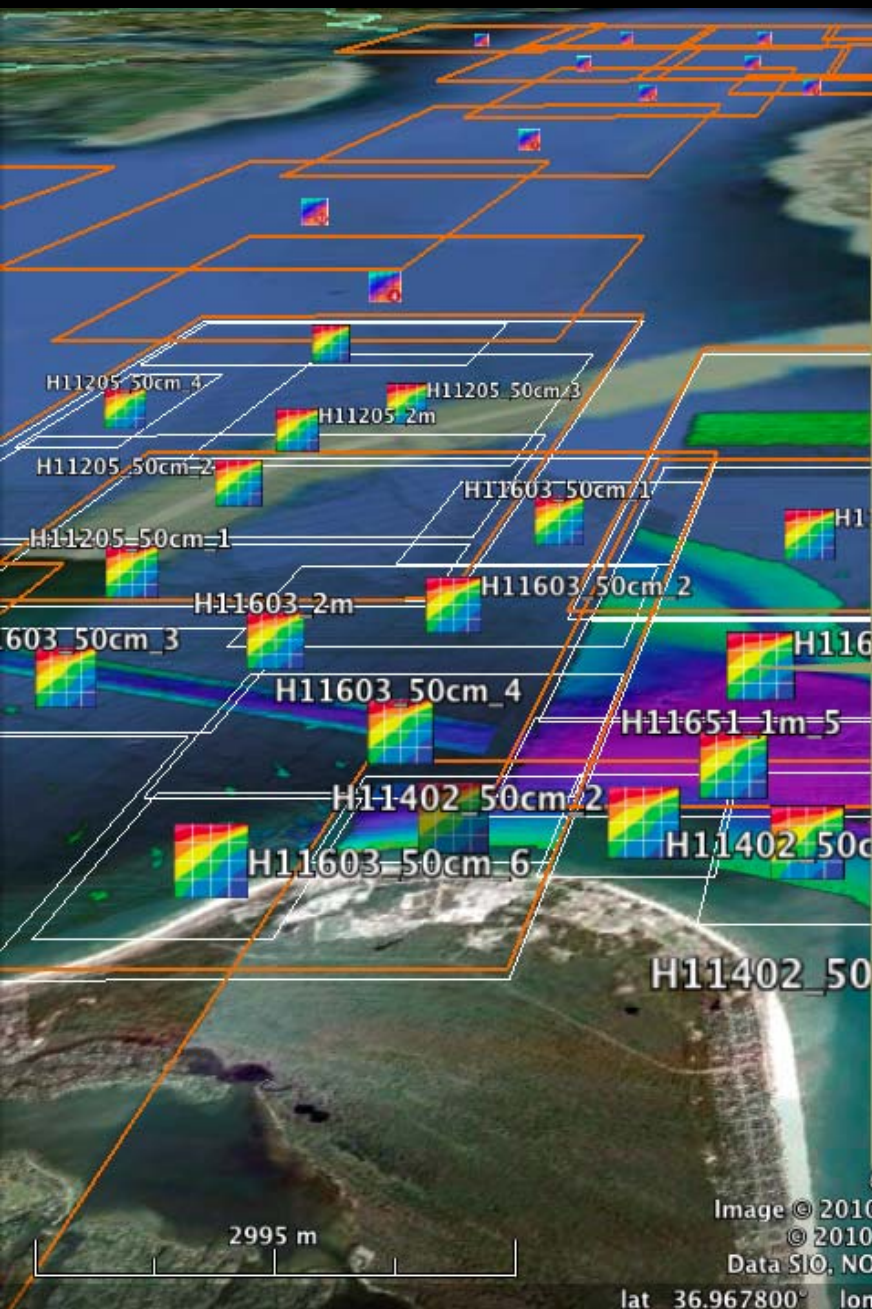
782 m

© 2010 Google
Image © 2010 Commonwealth of Virginia
Image © 2010 TerraMetrics
Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

lat 36.962409° lon -75.989565° elev -23 m

2009 Google

Eye alt 2.06 km



Summary for BAG: H11651_1m_3

Resolution	1.0 x 1.0 (m/cell)
Cells	4286 x 2517 (m)
Lower left	-76.0243398127 36.9394748349
Upper right	-75.9323414249 37.0269088003
Descriptive report	H11651.pdf [NGDC]
gdalinfo	H11651_1m_3.bag.info.txt
xml metadata	H11651_1m_3.metadata.xml
Download bag	H11651_1m_3.bag.gz [NGDC]

Visualization by: [Kurt Schwehr et al.](#)

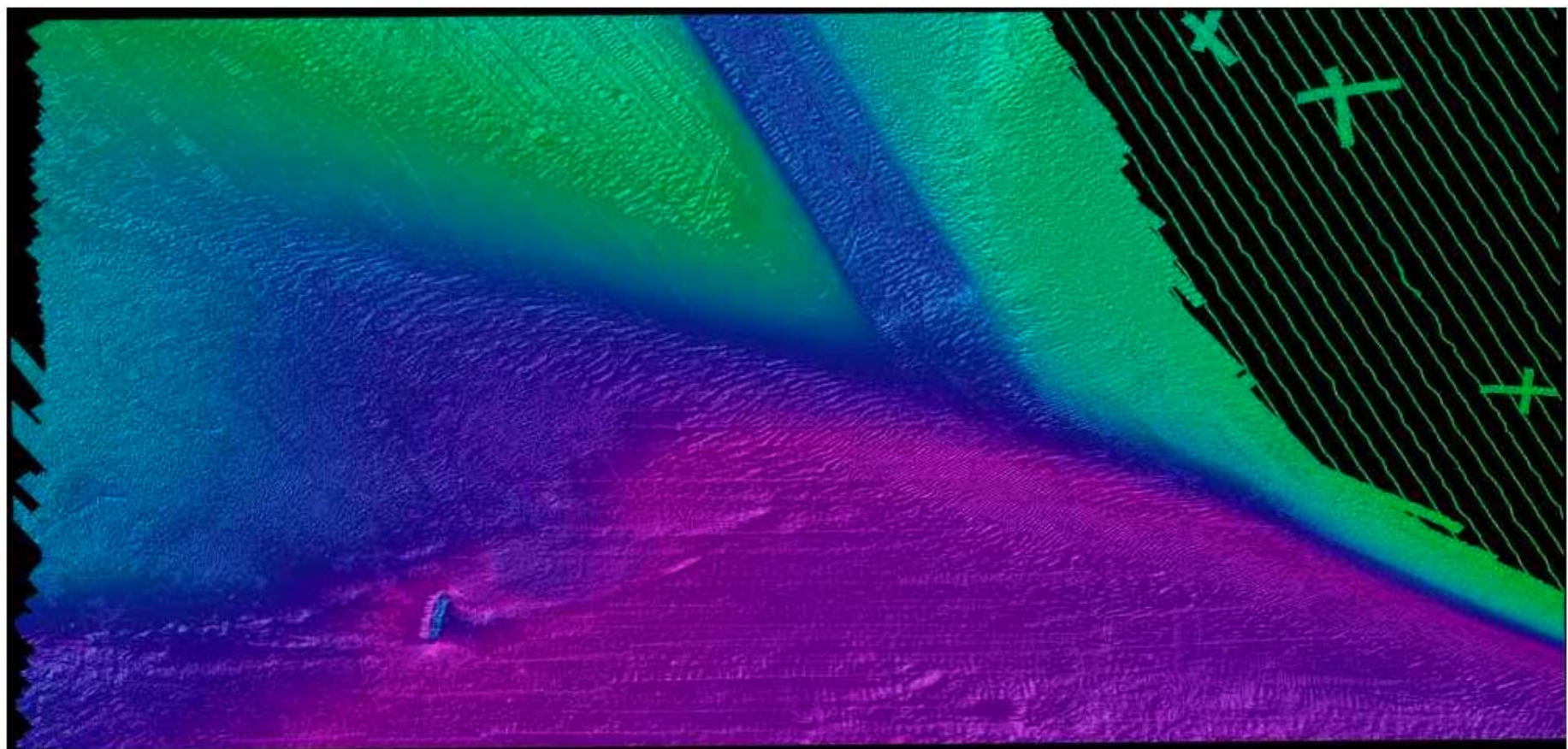


H11651_1m_3.jpg (JPEG Image, 1000x477 pixels)



http://nrwais1.schwehr.org/~schwehr/bags/H10001-H12000/H11651/H11651_1m_3.jpg

H1
H11
H11
603

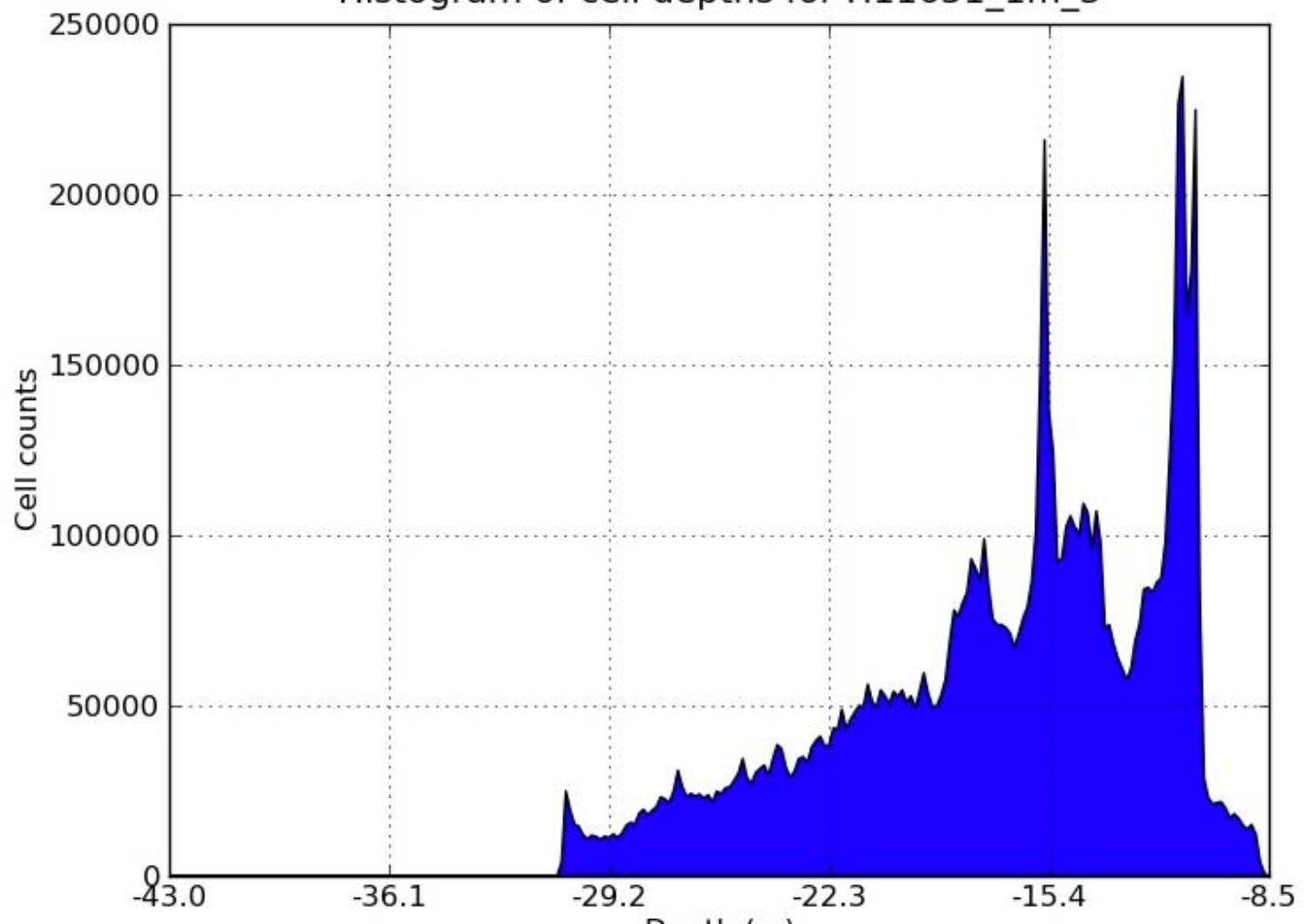


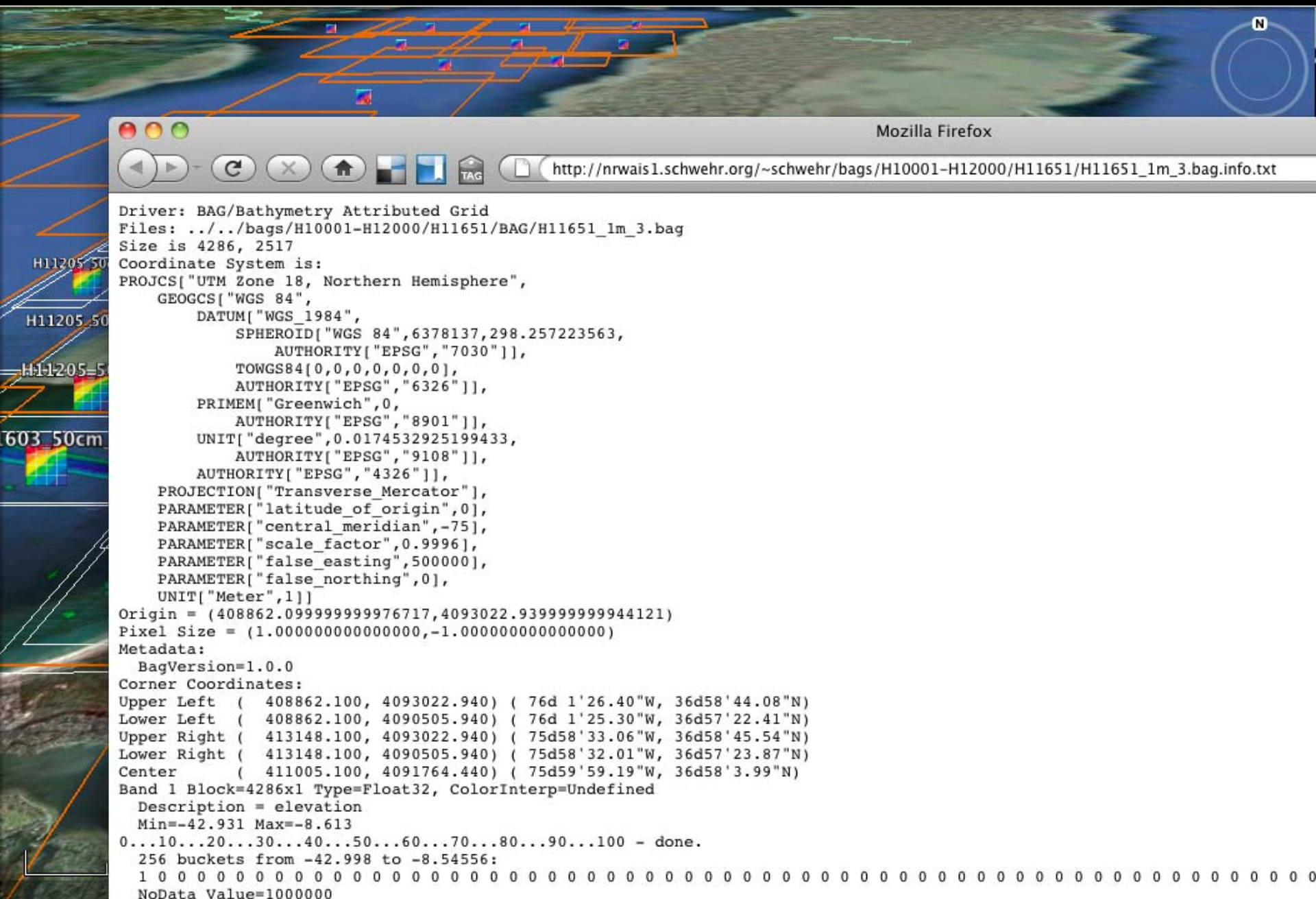


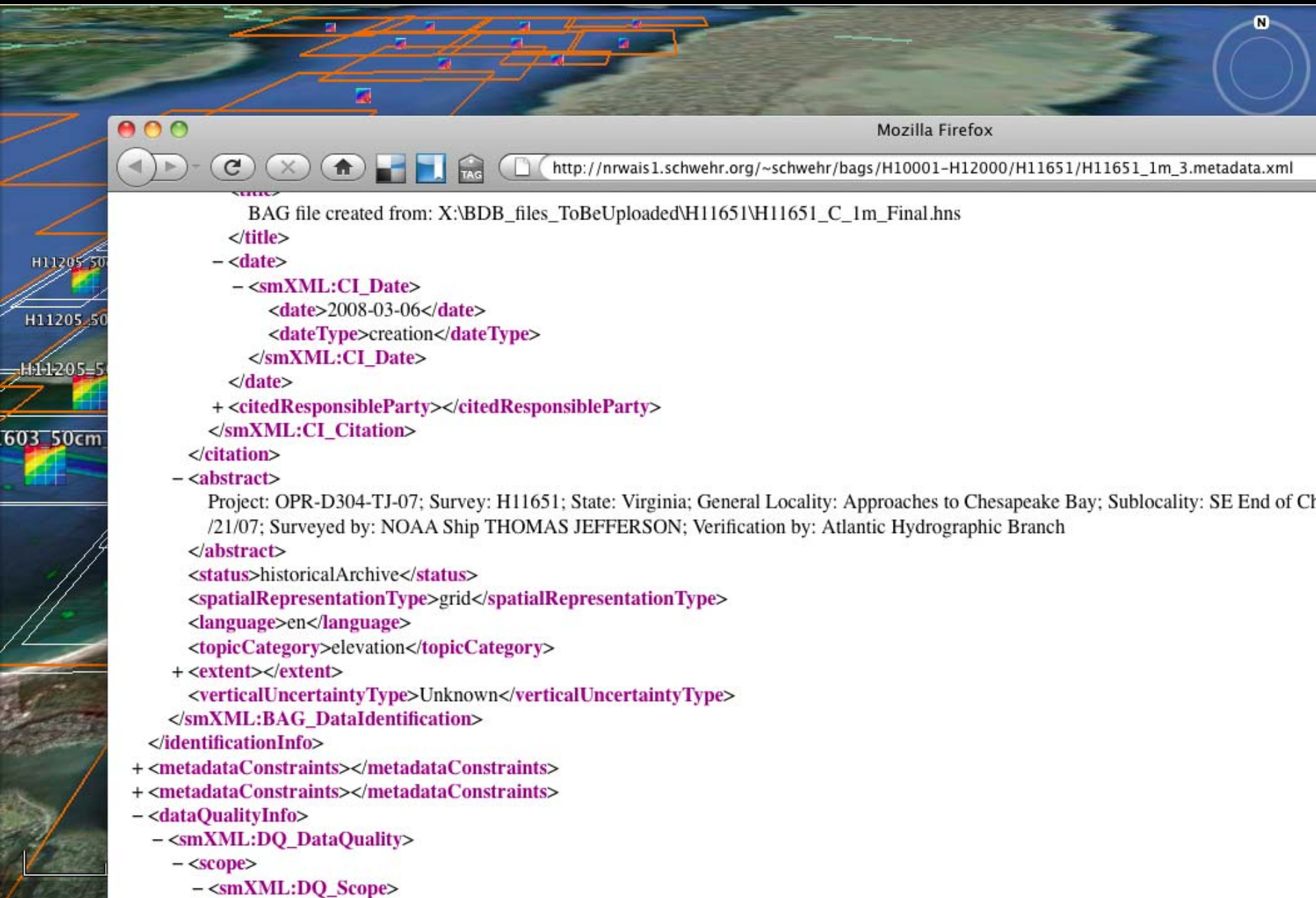
H11651_1m_3-hist.jpg (JPEG Image, 800x600 pixels)

http://nrwais1.schwehr.org/~schwehr/bags/H10001-H12000/H11651/H11651_1m_3-hist.jpg

Histogram of cell depths for H11651_1m_3







Background map showing a coastal area with orange grid lines and a color-coded elevation scale on the left.

Map labels: H11205 50, H11205 50, H11205 50, 603 50cm

Map features: A color-coded elevation scale on the left, ranging from blue (low) to red (high). A north arrow is visible in the top right corner.

Browser window: Mozilla Firefox

URL: http://nrwais1.schwehr.org/~schwehr/bags/H10001-H12000/H11651/H11651_1m_3.metadata.xml

XML content:

```
<title>
  BAG file created from: X:\BDB_files_ToBeUploaded\H11651\H11651_C_1m_Final.hns
</title>
- <date>
  - <smXML:CI_Date>
    <date>2008-03-06</date>
    <dateType>creation</dateType>
  </smXML:CI_Date>
  </date>
+ <citedResponsibleParty></citedResponsibleParty>
</smXML:CI_Citation>
</citation>
- <abstract>
  Project: OPR-D304-TJ-07; Survey: H11651; State: Virginia; General Locality: Approaches to Chesapeake Bay; Sublocality: SE End of CH
  /21/07; Surveyed by: NOAA Ship THOMAS JEFFERSON; Verification by: Atlantic Hydrographic Branch
</abstract>
<status>historicalArchive</status>
<spatialRepresentationType>grid</spatialRepresentationType>
<language>en</language>
<topicCategory>elevation</topicCategory>
+ <extent></extent>
  <verticalUncertaintyType>Unknown</verticalUncertaintyType>
</smXML:BAG_DataIdentification>
</identificationInfo>
+ <metadataConstraints></metadataConstraints>
+ <metadataConstraints></metadataConstraints>
- <dataQualityInfo>
  - <smXML:DQ_DataQuality>
    - <scope>
      - <smXML:DQ_Scope>
```


New Hampshire



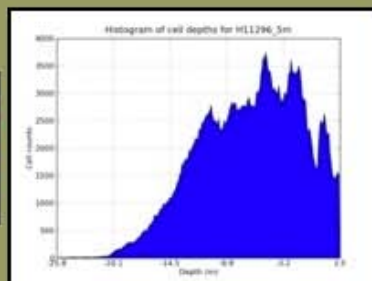
© 2010 Google

Image MassGIS, Commonwealth of Massachusetts EOE

Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

Image USDA Farm Service Agency

lat 42.943407° lon -70.824125° elev 13 m



Summary for BAG: H11296_5m

Resolution	5.0 x 5.0 (m/cell)
Cells	3021 x 1597 (m)
Lower left	-70.7760890322 42.9486266248
Upper right	-70.5928700547 43.0232175933
Descriptive report	H11296.pdf [NGDC]
gdalinfo	H11296_5m.bag.info.txt
xml metadata	H11296_5m.metadata.xml
Download bag	H11296_5m.bag.gz [NGDC]



Visualization by: [Kurt Schwehr et al.](#)

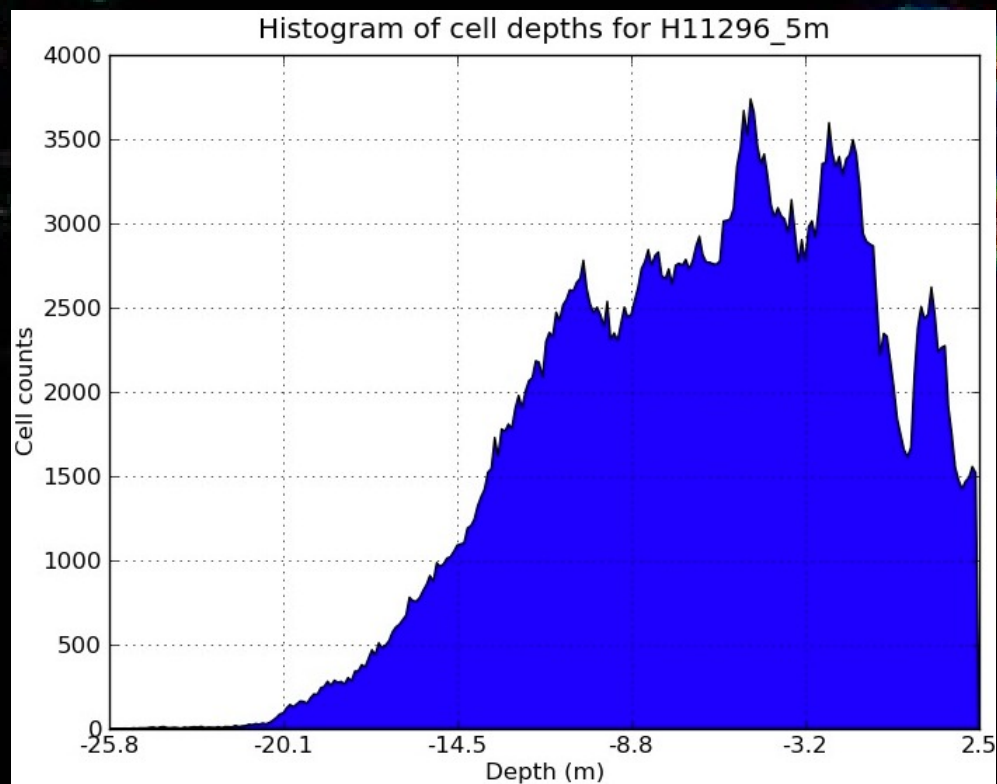
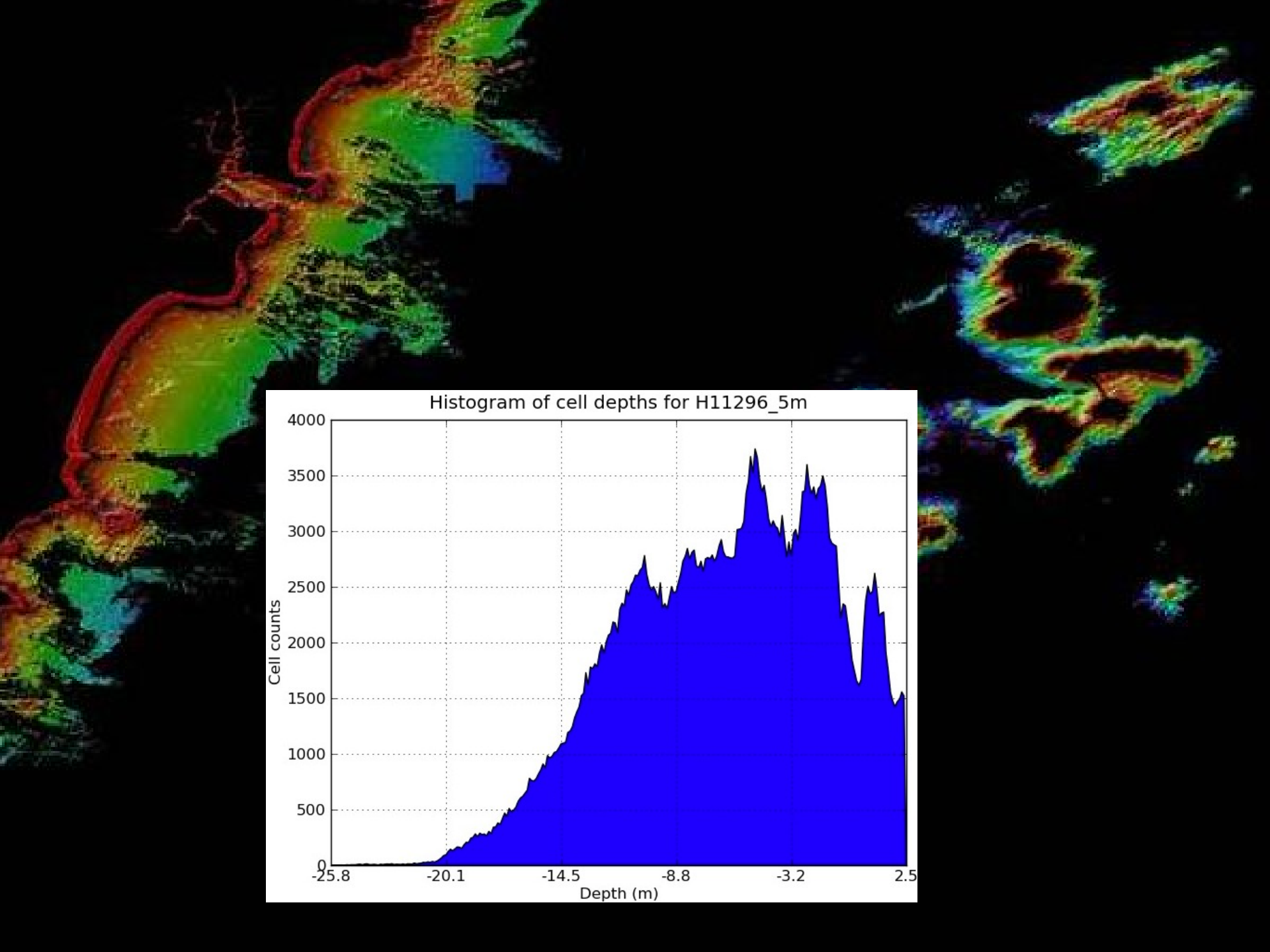


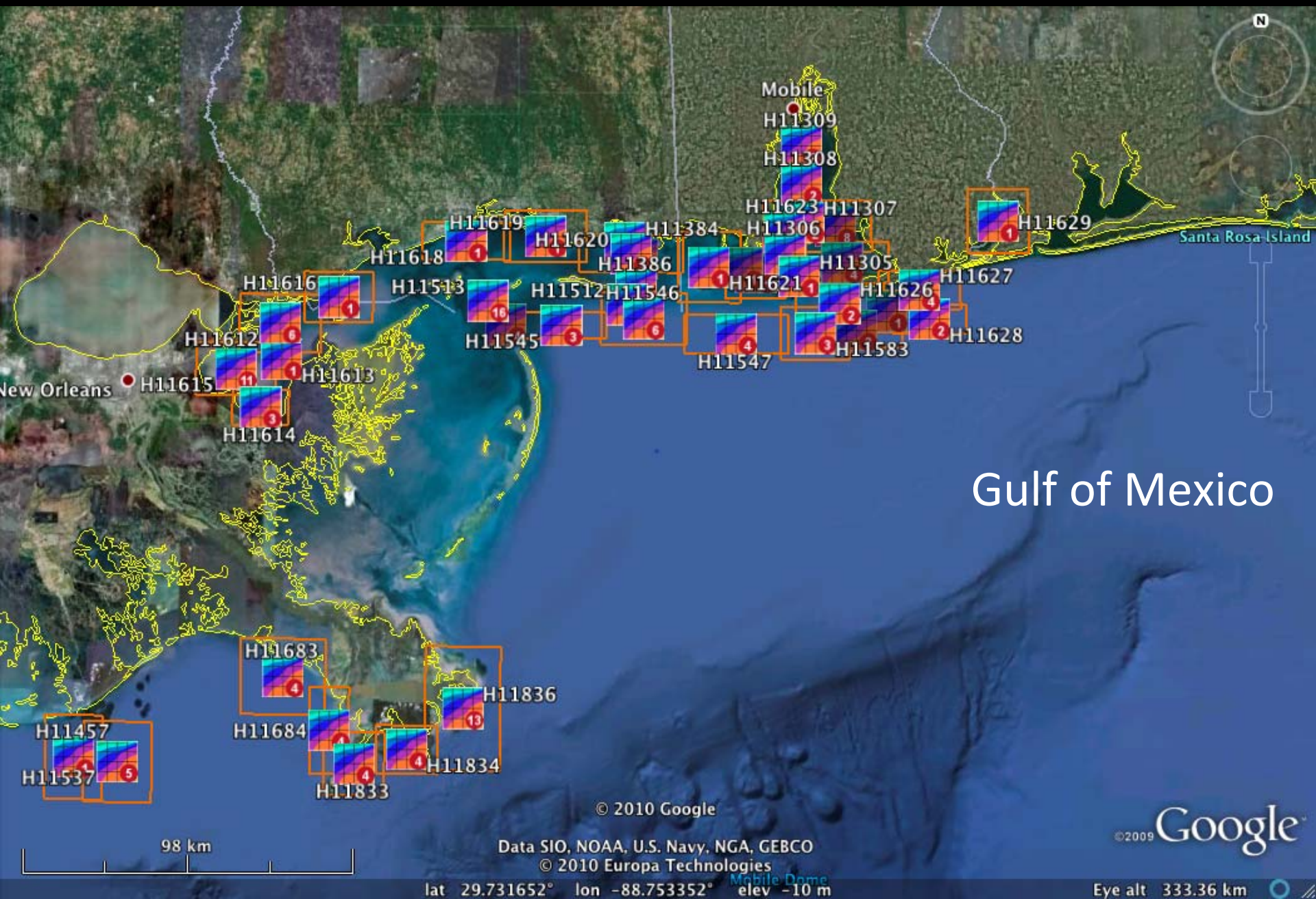
3033 m

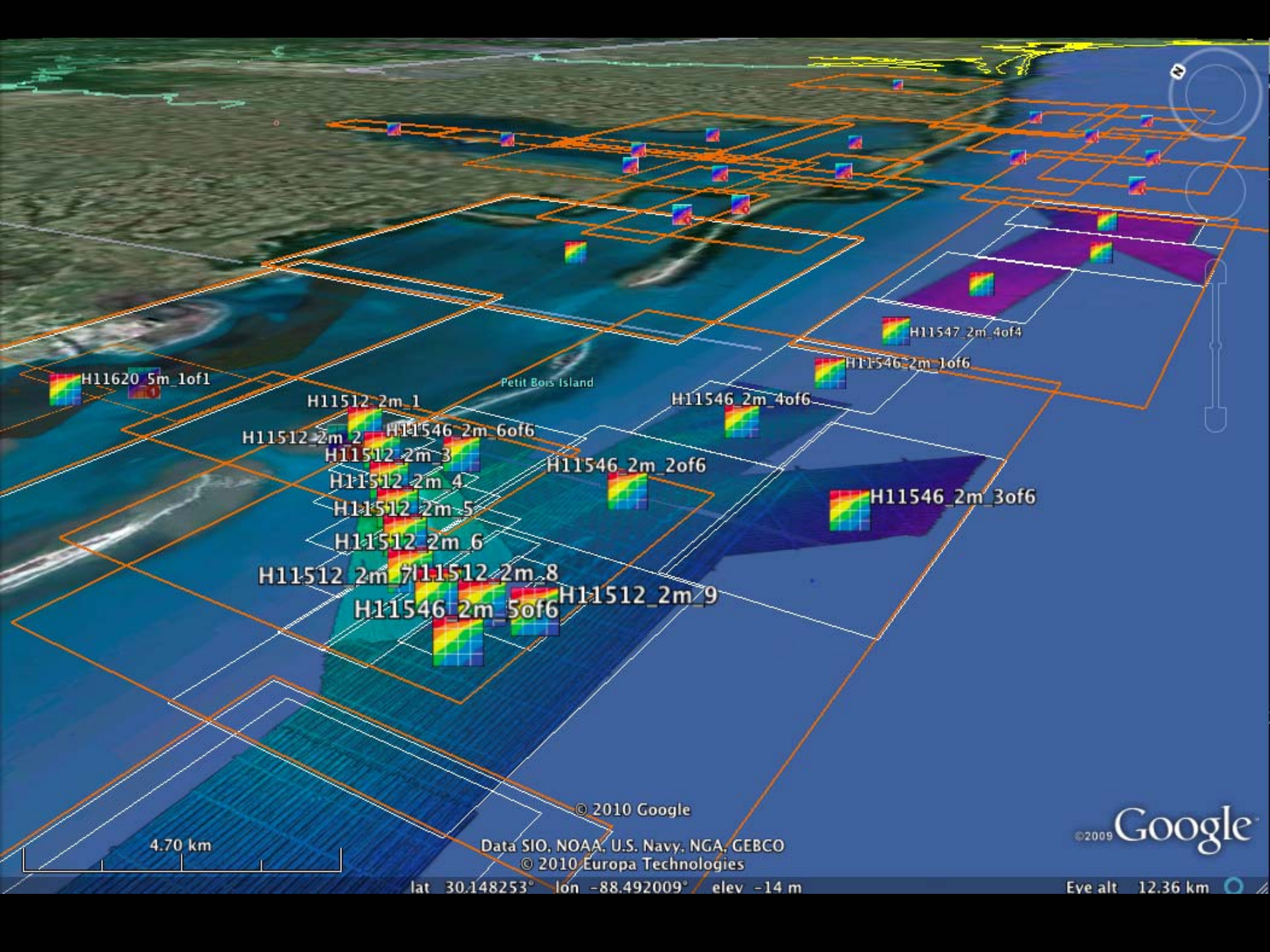
© 2010 Google
Image © 2010 Maine GeoLibrary
Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO
© 2010 Europa Technologies

lat 43.018897° lon -70.636523° elev -30 m

2009 Google
Eye alt 7.49 km







H11620 5m_1of1

H11512 2m_1

Petit Bois Island

H11512 2m_2

H11546 2m_6of6

H11512 2m_3

H11546 2m_2of6

H11512 2m_4

H11512 2m_5

H11512 2m_6

H11512 2m_7

H11512 2m_8

H11546 2m_5of6

H11512 2m_9

H11547 2m_4of4

H11546 2m_1of6

H11546 2m_4of6

H11546 2m_3of6

4.70 km

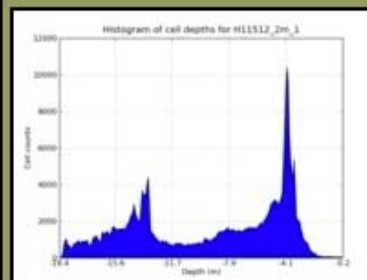
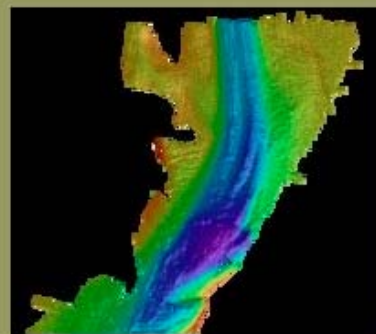
© 2010 Google

Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO
© 2010 Europa Technologies

lat 30.148253° lon -88.492009° elev -14 m

©2009 Google

Eye alt 12.36 km



Summary for BAG: H11512_2m_1

Resolution	2.0 x 2.0 (m/cell)
Cells	972 x 993 (m)
Lower left	-88.6010135372 30.1235799382
Upper right	-88.4984773395 30.2305775958
Descriptive report	H11512.pdf [NGDC]
gdalinfo	H11512_2m_1.bag.info.txt
xml metadata	H11512_2m_1.metadata.xml
Download bag	H11512_2m_1.bag.gz [NGDC]



Visualization by: [Kurt Schwehr et al.](#)

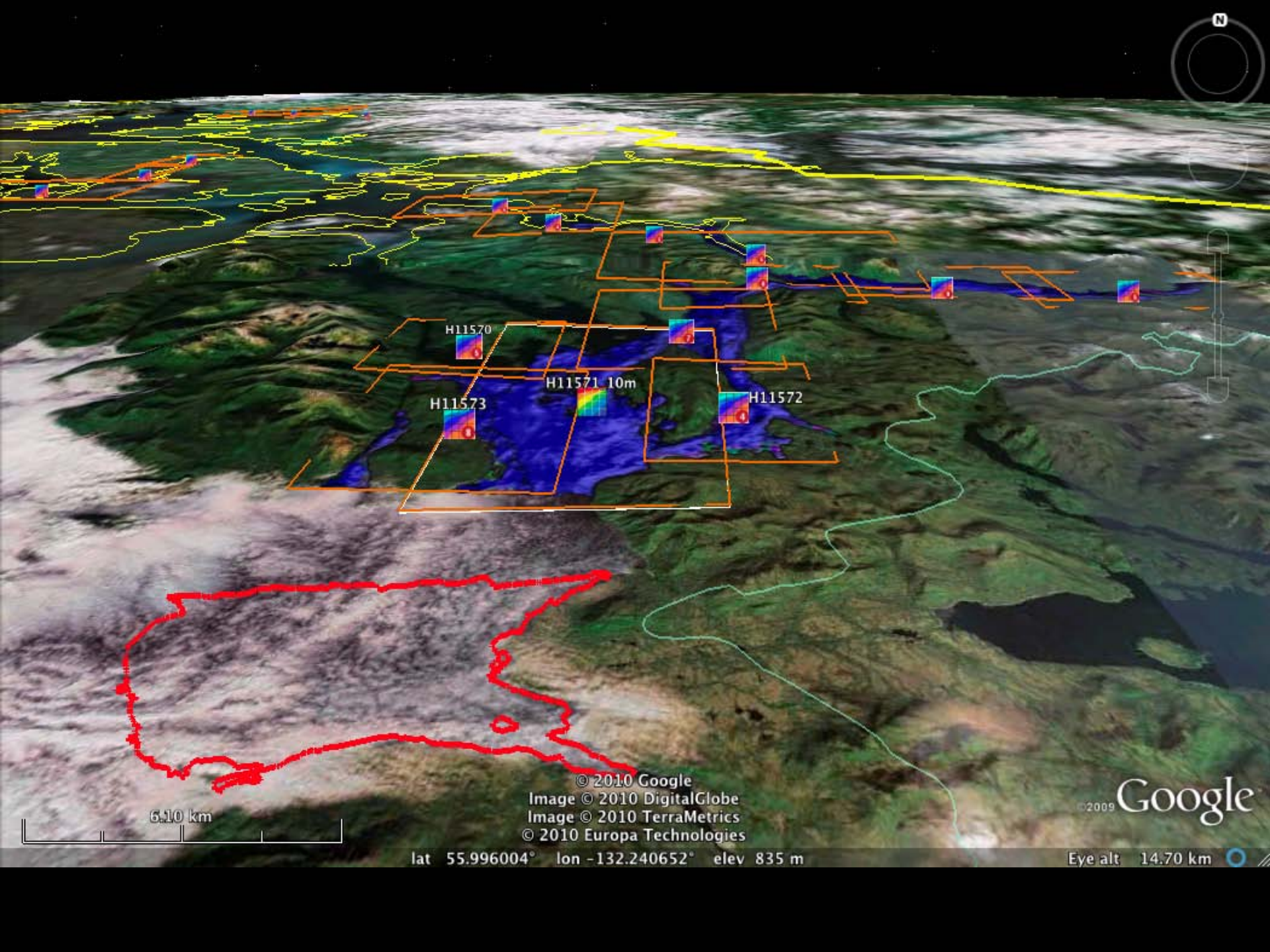
© 2010 Google

Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO
© 2010 Europa Technologies

lat 30.208078° lon -88.531459° elev -4 m

©2009 Google

Eye alt 12.36 km



H11570

H11573

H11571 10m

H11572

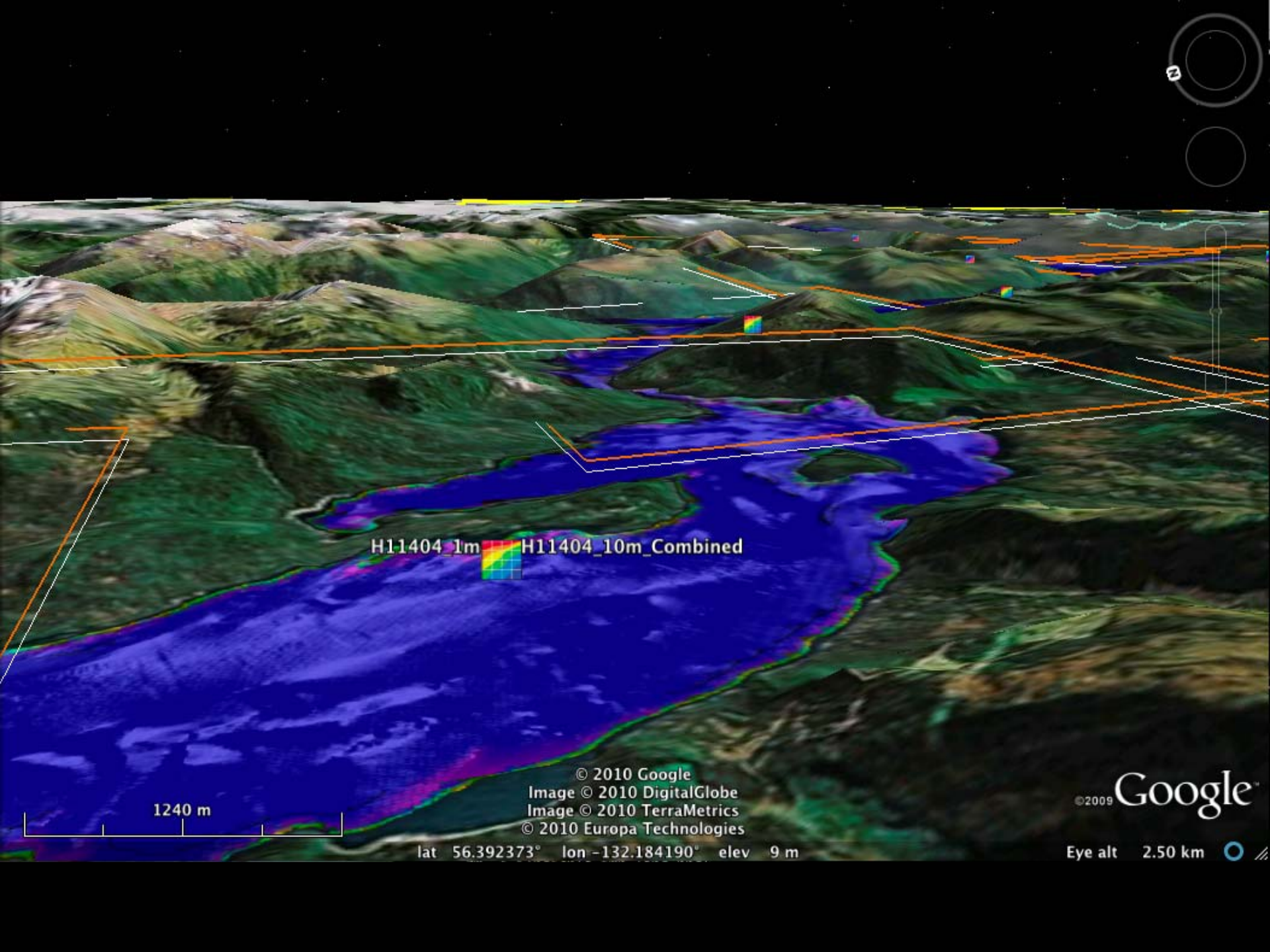
6.10 km

© 2010 Google
Image © 2010 DigitalGlobe
Image © 2010 TerraMetrics
© 2010 Europa Technologies

lat 55.996004° lon -132.240652° elev 835 m

©2009 Google

Eye alt 14.70 km



H11404_1m H11404_10m_Combined

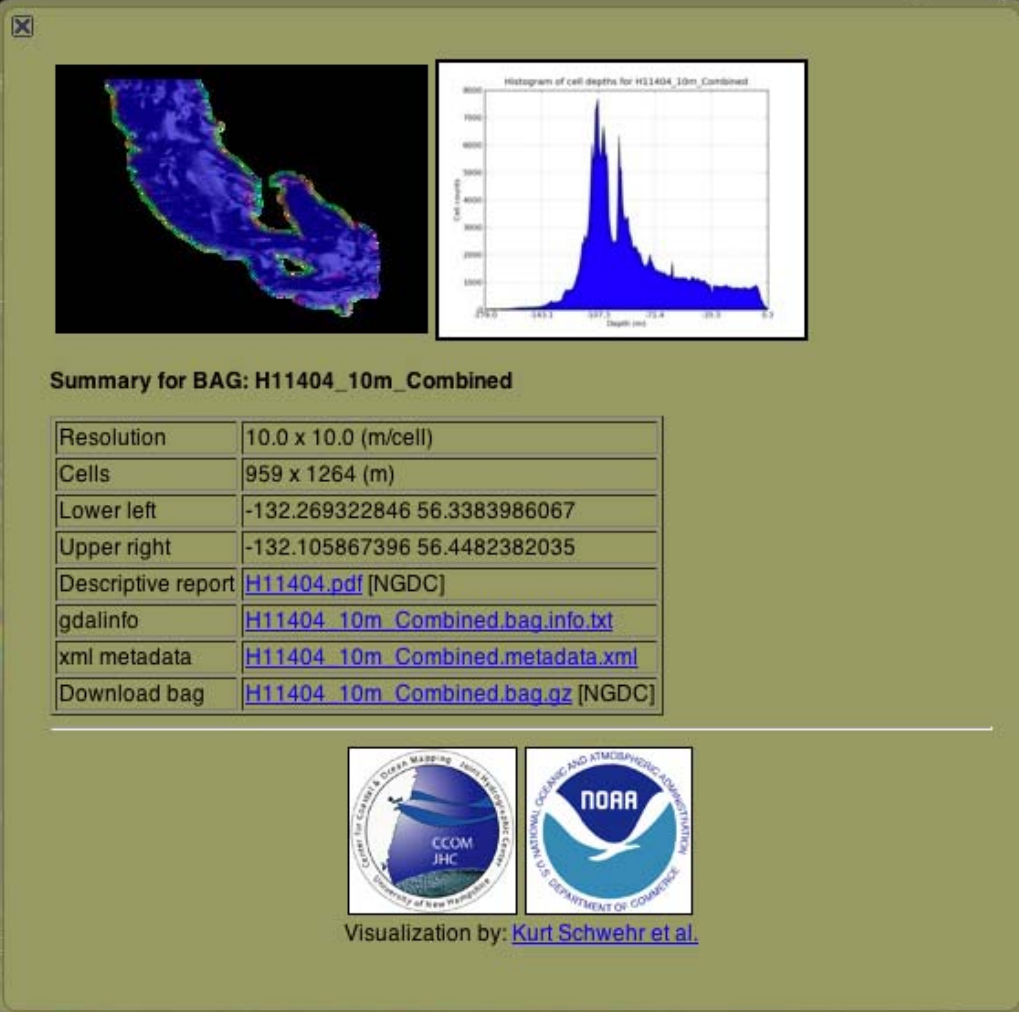
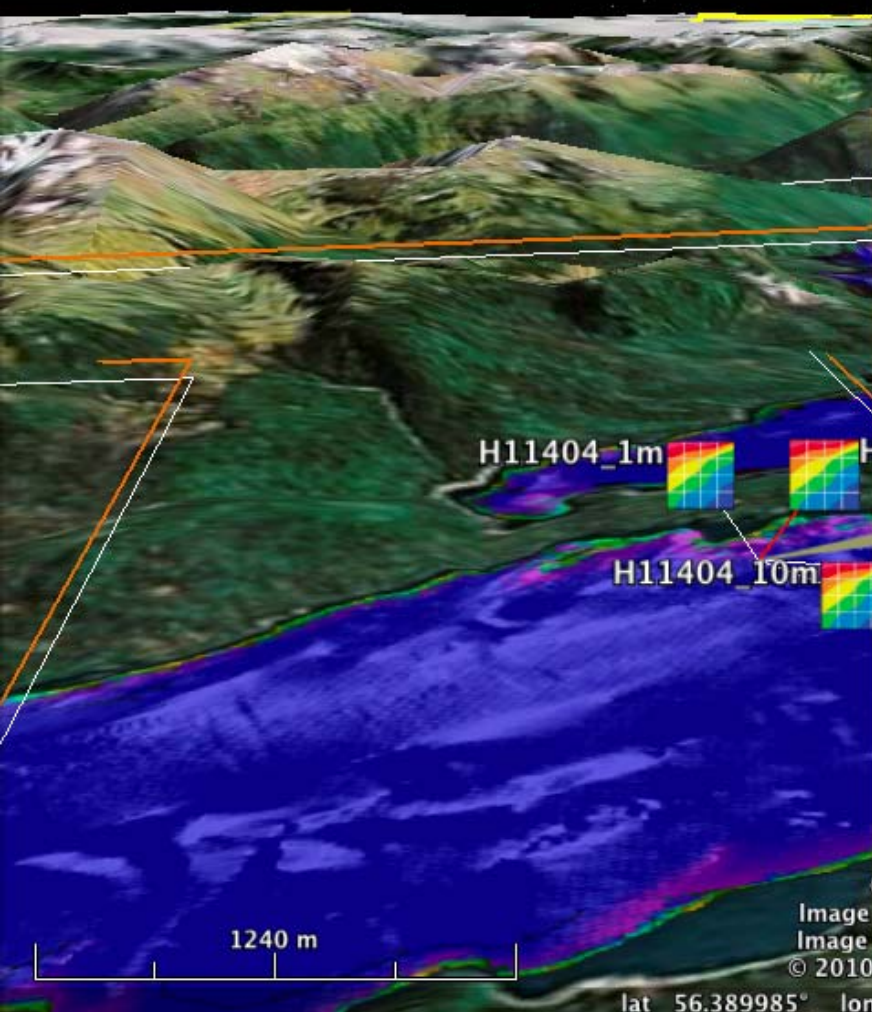
1240 m

© 2010 Google
Image © 2010 DigitalGlobe
Image © 2010 TerraMetrics
© 2010 Europa Technologies

lat 56.392373° lon -132.184190° elev 9 m

©2009 Google

Eye alt 2.50 km



© 2010 Europa Technologies

lat 56.389985° lon -132.174913° elev 43 m

Eye alt 2.50 km

Norfolk, VA

H11599_50cm H11599_1m

Portsmouth

Craney Island

Portsmouth

© 2010 Google
© 2010 Europa Technologies

Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

lat 36.967895° lon -76.177019° elev -7m

© 2009 Google

Eye alt 5.56 km

2080 m

H11599_50cm H11599_1m



© 2010 Google
© 2010 Europa Technologies

Portsmouth

2009 Google

lat 36.857610° lon -76.306618° elev 1 m

Eye alt 4.55 km

EarthNC

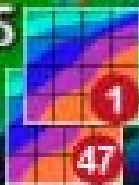


CT

New London

H11225

H11442

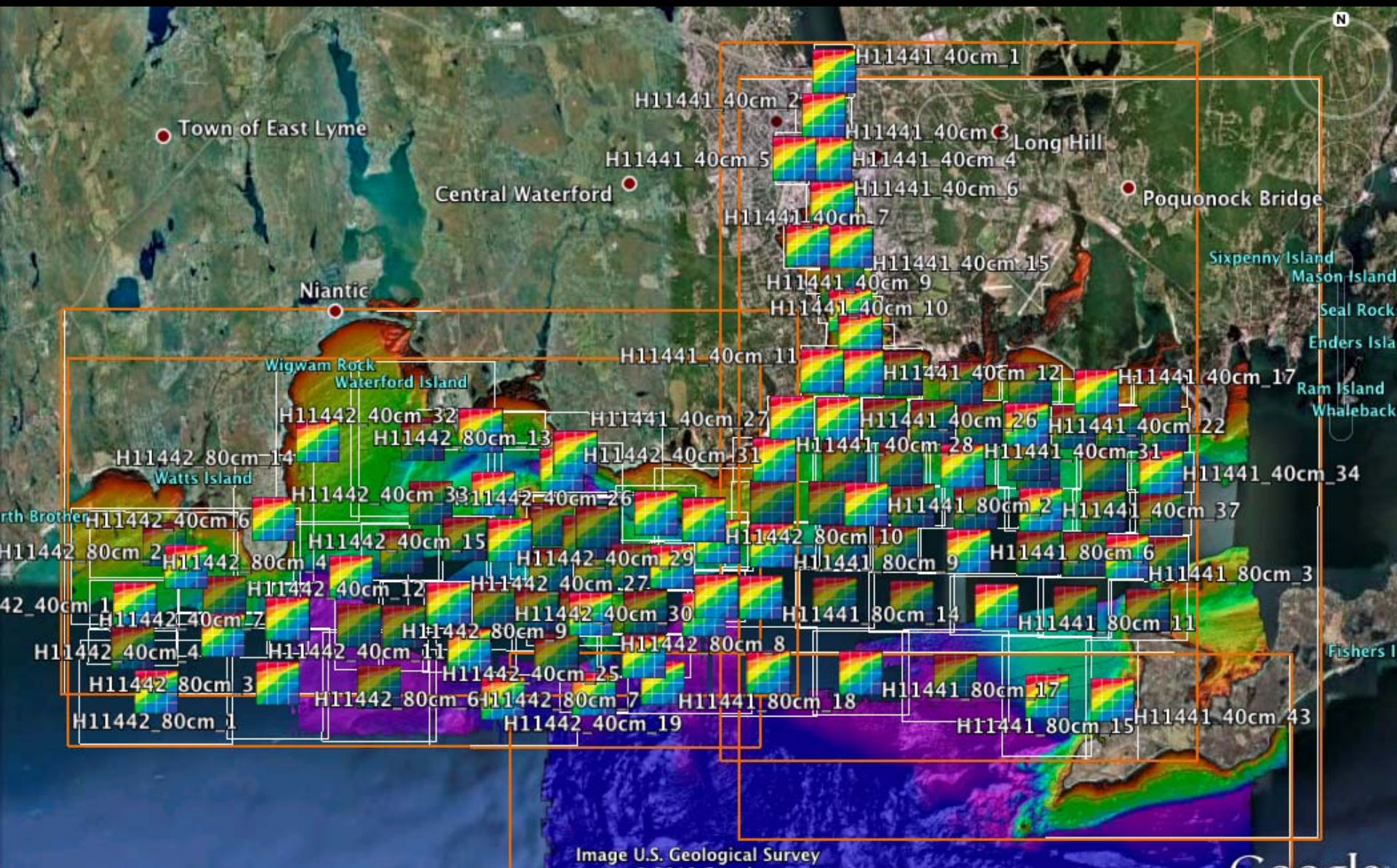


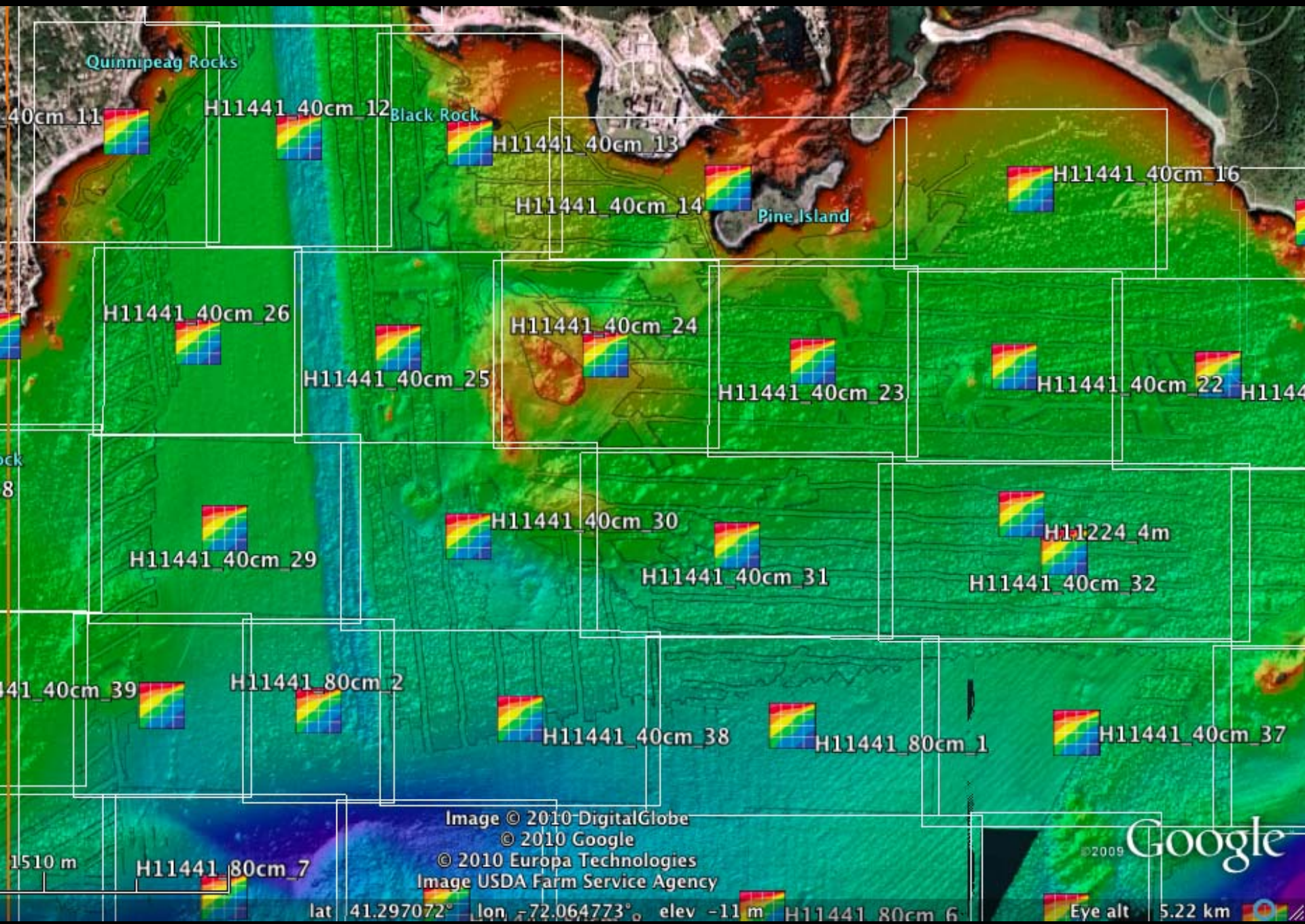
H11441

H11224

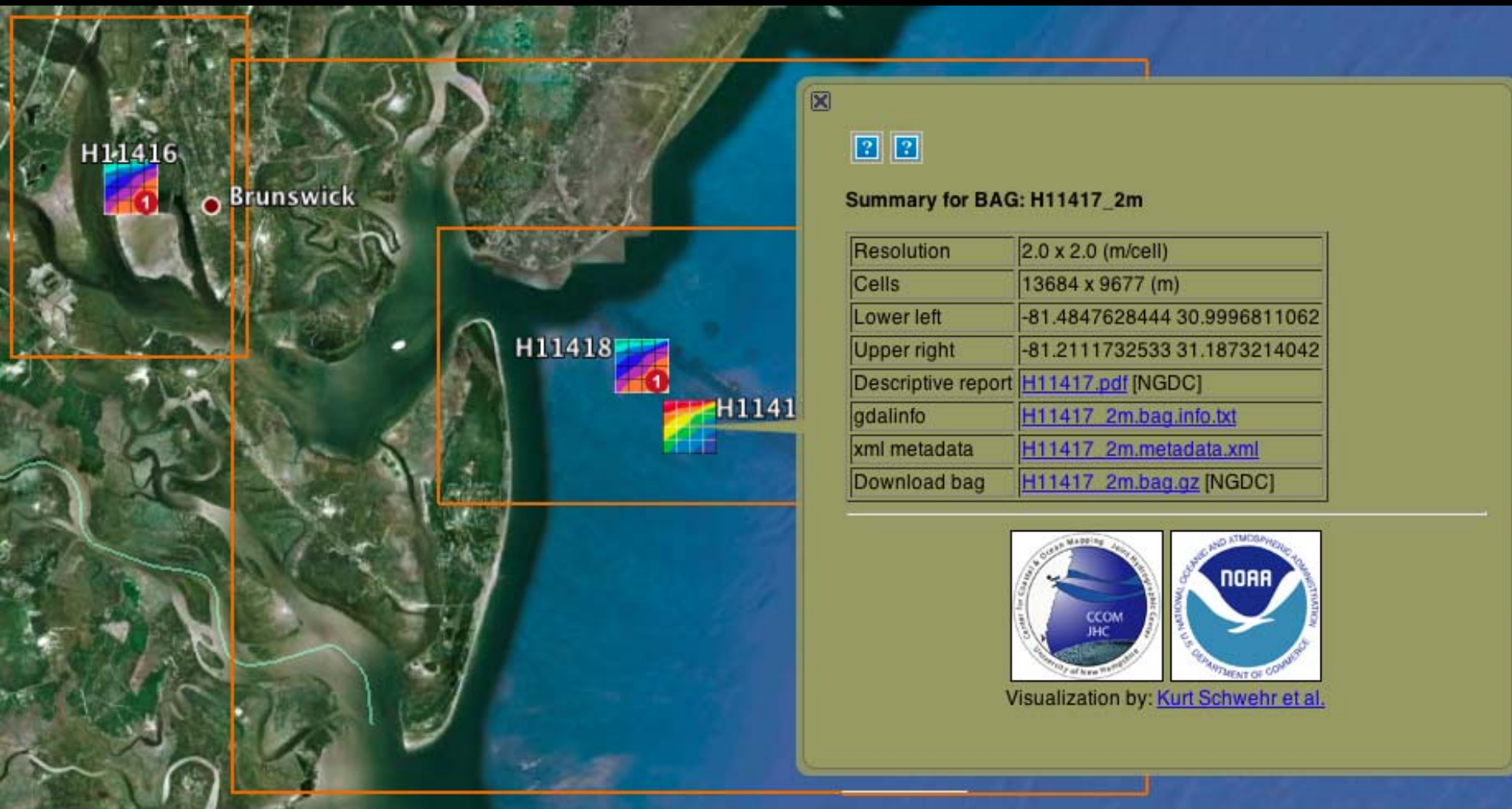


H11250

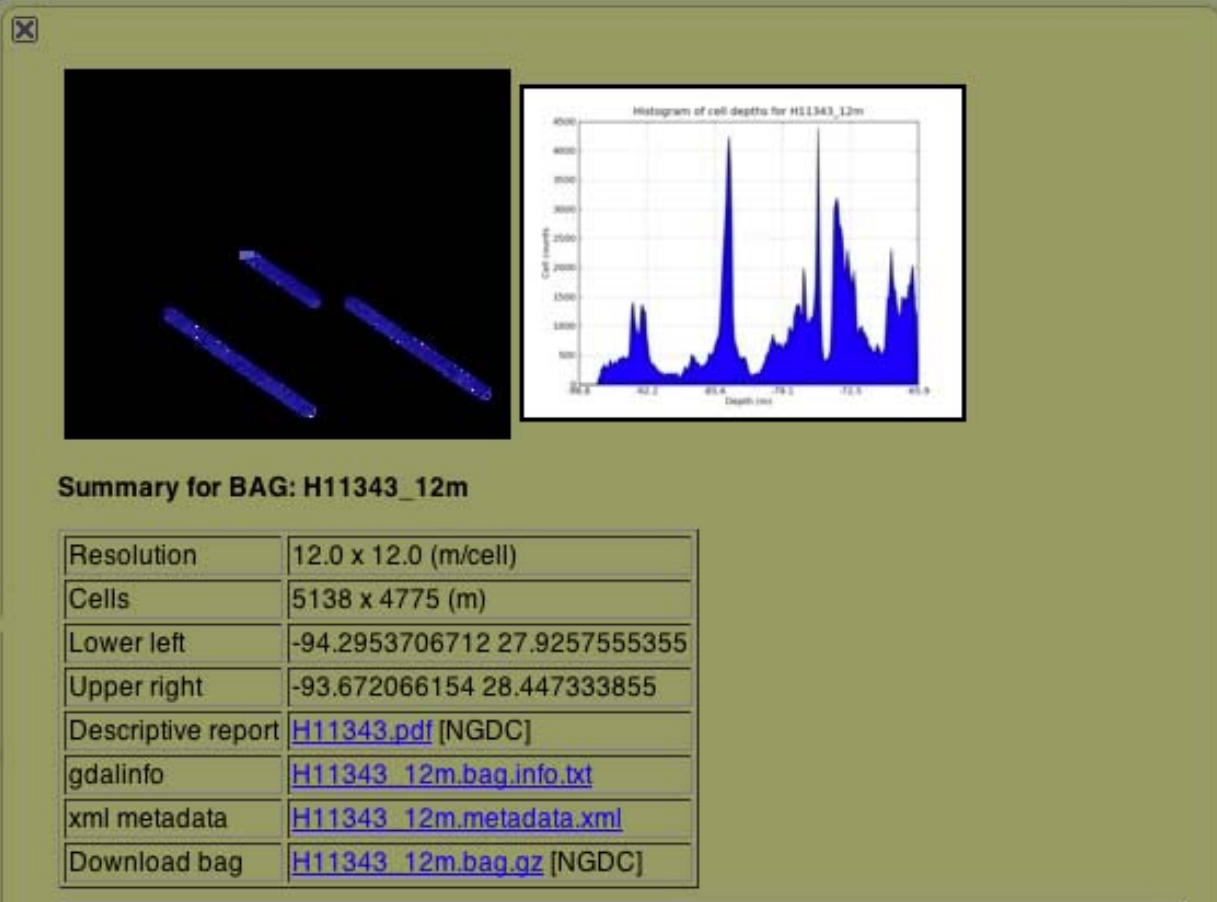




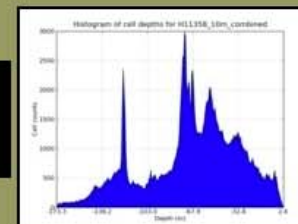
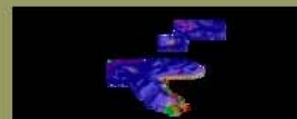
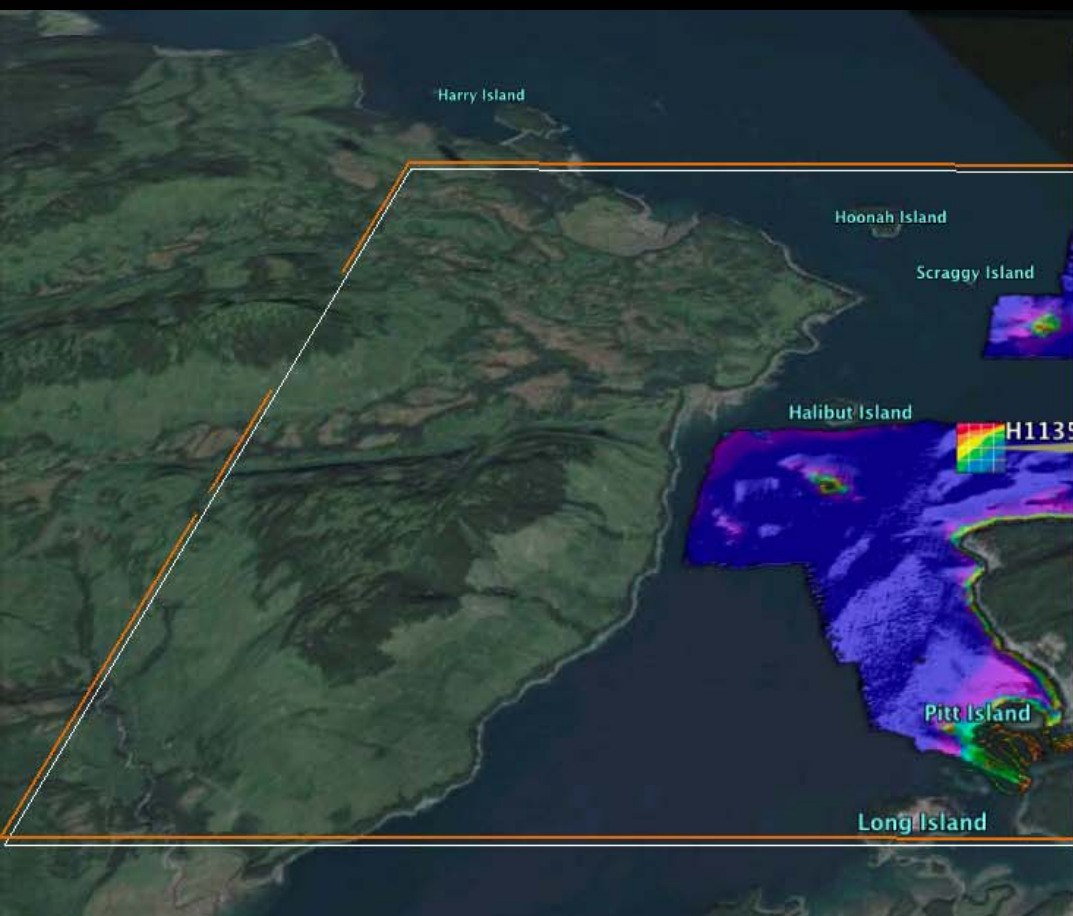
Very large grid files



Clip to Extent



Visualization by: [Kurt Schwehr et al.](#)



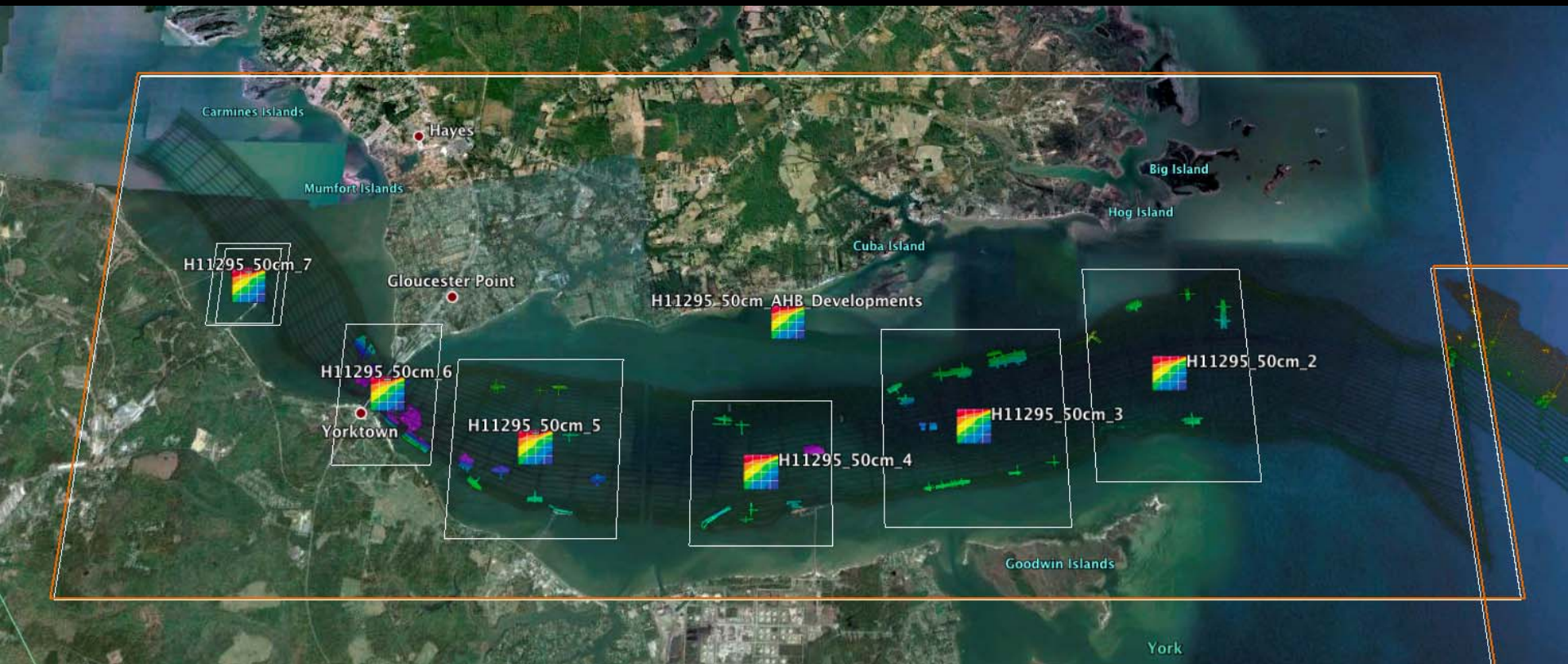
Summary for BAG: H11358_10m_combined

Resolution	10.0 x 10.0 (m/cell)
Cells	1607 x 1144 (m)
Lower left	-135.601536777 58.0930624145
Upper right	-135.330071151 58.1967605566
Descriptive report	H11358.pdf [NGDC]
gdalinfo	H11358_10m_combined.bag.info.txt
xml metadata	H11358_10m_combined.metadata.xml
Download bag	H11358_10m_combined.bag.gz [NGDC]



Visualization by: [Kurt Schwehr et al.](#)

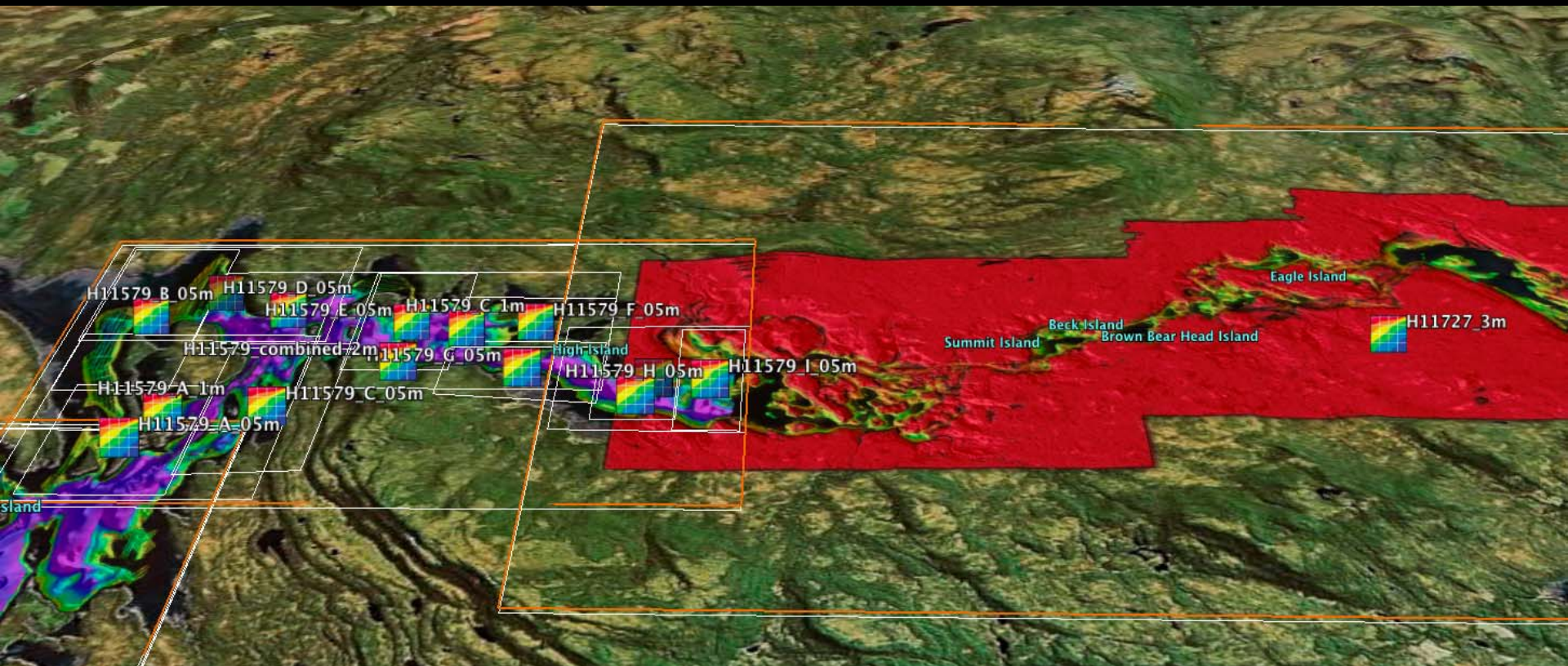
Various types of data





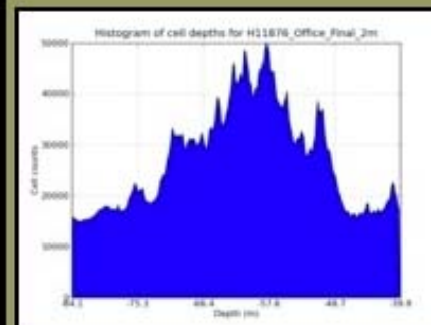
H11788_5m

Topo coverage



H11876_Office_Final_2m

H11876_Office_Final_4m



Summary for BAG: H11876_Office_Final_2m

Resolution	2.0 x 2.0 (m/cell)
Cells	6436 x 9384 (m)
Lower left	-117.377716831 32.7618838835
Upper right	-117.240665046 32.9315380872
Descriptive report	H11876.pdf [NGDC]
gdalinfo	H11876_Office_Final_2m.bag.info.txt
xml metadata	H11876_Office_Final_2m.metadata.xml
Download bag	H11876_Office_Final_2m.bag.gz [NGDC]



Visualization by: [Kurt Schwehr et al.](#)

Image U.S. Geological Survey

© 2010 Google

© 2010 Europa Technologies

Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

3.38 km

lat 32.851812° lon -117.299658° elev -34 m

H11876_Office_Final_2m

H11876_Office_Final_4m



Summary for BAG: H11876_Office_Final_2m

Resolution	2.0 x 2.0 (m/cell)
Cells	6436 x 9384 (m)
Lower left	-117.377716831 32.7618838835
Upper right	-117.240665046 32.9315380872
Descriptive report	H11876.pdf [NGDC]
gdalinfo	H11876_Office_Final_2m.bag.info.txt
xml metadata	H11876_Office_Final_2m.metadata.xml
Download bag	H11876_Office_Final_2m.bag.gz [NGDC]



Visualization by: [Kurt Schwehr et al.](#)

Image U.S. Geological Survey

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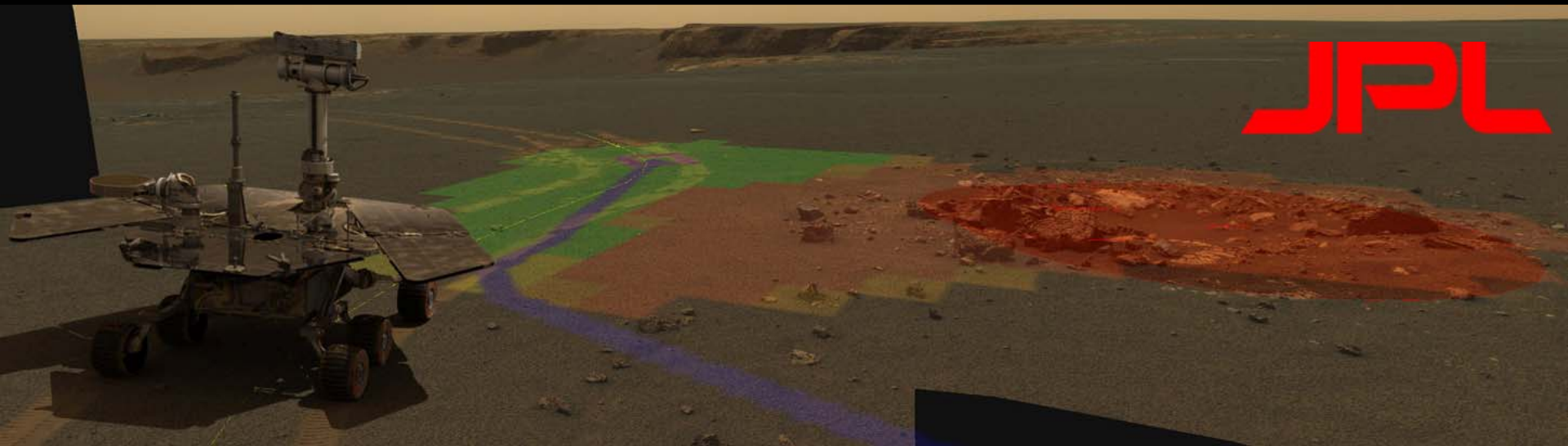
Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

3.38 km

lat 32.851812° lon -117.299658° elev -34 m

File naming conventions

Managing many thousands of files



File naming conventions

inst = (1 alpha character) MER science instrument identifier.

Valid values for MER camera instruments:

"P" - Pancam

"N" - Navcam

"F" - Front Hazcam

"R" - Rear Hazcam

"M" - Microscopic Imager

"E" - Descam

Valid values for MER instruments not described in this SIS:

"A" - APXS

"B" - Mössbauer

"T" - Mini-TES

"D" - RAT ("D" for Drill)

sclk = (9 integers) Starting Spacecraft Clock time.

prod = (3 alpha characters) Product Type identifier of input data. Product types are differentiated as having camera-induced distortion removed ("linearized") or not removed (nominal), and, as being Thumbnail-sized or not. Four special flag characters follow:

- Beginning "E" – Type of EDR, which are raw with no camera model "linearization" or radiometric correction. If no beginning "E", then it is an RDR.
- Ending "T" – EDR or RDR that is Thumbnail -sized.
- Ending "L" – If no beginning "E", denotes an RDR that is "Linearized", except for Thumbnail sized RDRs.
- Ending "N" – If no beginning "E", denotes an RDR that is ThumbNail-sized and "LiNearized".

Valid values for MER camera instrument input data products:

Data Product	Non-linearized (NOMINAL)	Linearized
--------------	-----------------------------	------------

File naming conventions

2P123456789IOF0103P2210L2C1.IMG

Mission MER-A ("2"), Pancam instrument ("P"), SCLK 123456789 ("123456789"), Radiometrically-corrected RDR calibrated to I/F radiance factor ("IOF"), Site 1 ("01"), Position 3 ("03"), Seq p2210 ("P2210"), left Eye ("L"), Filter position 2 ("2"), produced by Cornell U. ("C"), product version 1 ("1"), PDS-labeled ("IMG").

2M123456789EFF0103P2901M0F2.IMG

Mission MER-A ("2"), Microscopic Imager instrument ("M"), SCLK 123456789 ("123456789"), Full Frame EDR ("EFF"), Site 1 ("01"), Position 3 ("03"), Sequence p2901 ("P2901"), Monoscopic ("M"), no Filter ("0"), produced by USGS/Flagstaff ("F"), product version 2 ("2"), PDS-labeled ("IMG").

<http://surveys.ngdc.noaa.gov/mgg/NOS/coast/>

- B00001-B02000: Older EEZ surveys
- D00001-D02000: Preliminary surveys
- F00001-F02000: Field edits
- H00001-H02000: Hydrographic Surveys
- H02001-H04000: Hydrographic Surveys
- H04001-H06000: Hydrographic Surveys
- H06001-H08000: Hydrographic Surveys
- H08001-H10000: Hydrographic Surveys
- H10001-H12000: Hydrographic Surveys
- H12001-H14000: Hydrographic Surveys
- L00001-L02000: Lake surveys
- L02001-L04000: Lake surveys
- W00001-W02000: Non-NOS surveys

Index of /mgg/NOS/coast/H10001-H12000/H11301/BAG

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
Parent Directory	-		
 H11301_50cm_1.bag.gz	31-Jul-2009 14:27	10M	
 H11301_50cm_2.bag.gz	31-Jul-2009 14:28	11M	
 H11301_50cm_3.bag.gz	31-Jul-2009 14:28	12M	
 H11301_50cm_4.bag.gz	31-Jul-2009 14:29	14M	
 H11301_50cm_5.bag.gz	31-Jul-2009 14:30	1.1M	
 H11301_50cm_6.bag.gz	31-Jul-2009 14:31	12M	
 H11301_50cm_7.bag.gz	31-Jul-2009 14:31	2.5M	
 H11301_50cm_8.bag.gz	31-Jul-2009 14:31	7.6M	
 H11301_50cm_9.bag.gz	31-Jul-2009 14:31	608K	
 H11301_50cm_10.bag.gz	31-Jul-2009 14:28	21M	
 H11301_50cm_11.bag.gz	31-Jul-2009 14:28	19M	
 H11301_50cm_12.bag.gz	31-Jul-2009 14:28	15M	
 H11301_50cm_13.bag.gz	31-Jul-2009 14:28	15M	
 H11301_50cm_14.bag.gz	31-Jul-2009 14:28	1.0M	
H11301_50cm_15.bag.gz	31-Jul-2009 14:28	18M	

What would we like to encode?

- Survey Number
- Region P, A, G, etc., O (Pacific, Atlantic, Gulf of Mexico, Other)
- SUREND – S57 end of survey pings date – Year
- Instrument/Sensor type(s) used to grid
- Grid cell size (already in the name)
- Depth range (broad categories)

File naming conventions

Sensor Type

- **S** = Single beam sonar
- **M** = Multibeam
- **T** = Topo lidar
- **L** = bathy Lidar
- **G** = predicted from Gravity
- **C** = lead line or similar from a Cable/Chain
- **R** = Radar, e.g. SRTM

How and when to use the naming convention?

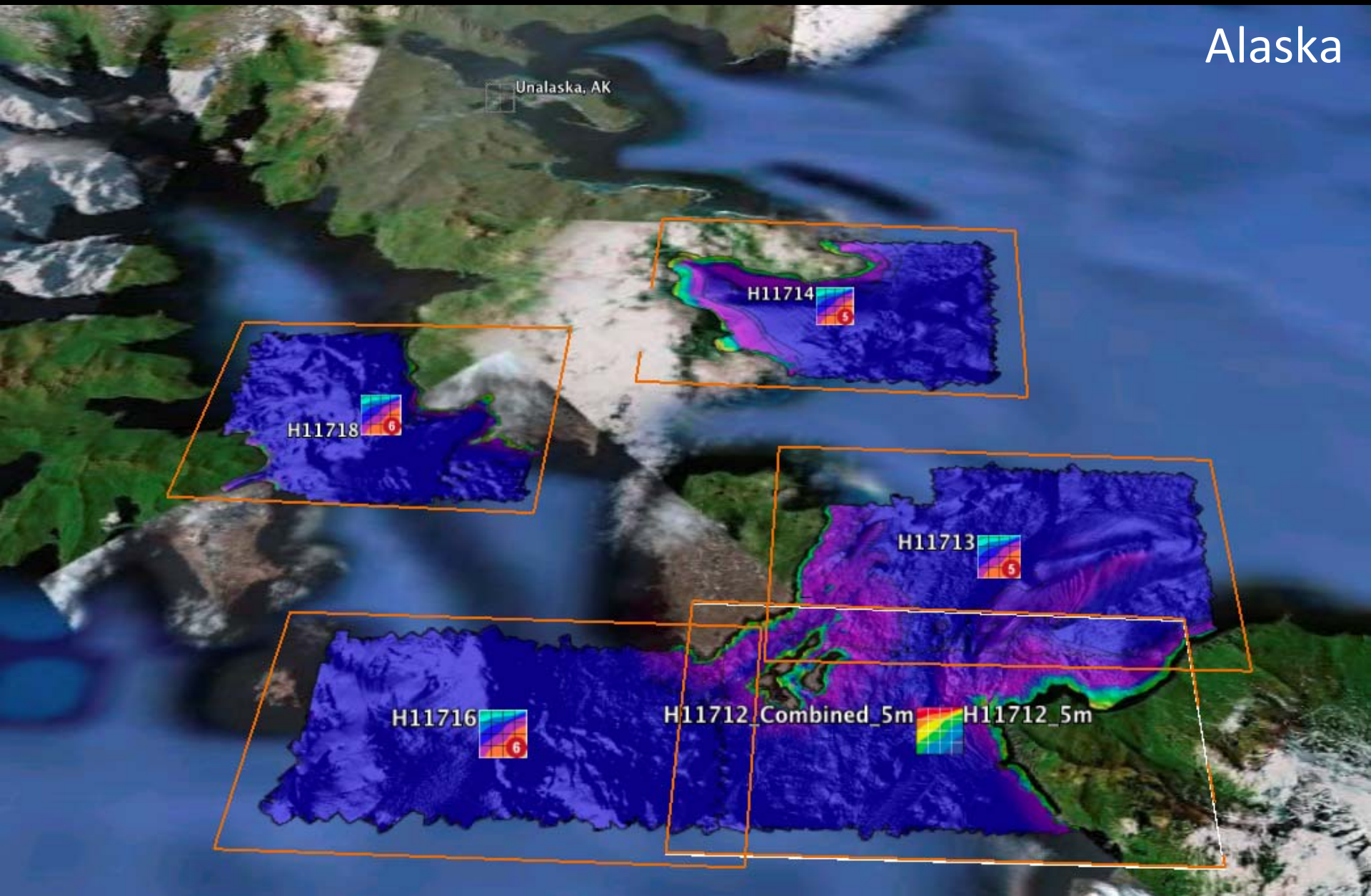
- Must be automatically generated from the metadata inside the BAG
- Must have tools that expand out the name
- Must not lose the embedded metadata!
- Primarily for the NGDC archive website
- *Checksums*, not filenames, should be used to compare if files are the same

Where to next?

- Improve and test the metadata
- Make sure all of our tools can read BAGs
- Add stddev, backscatter and sidescan?
- Deploy a Google Earth visualization to the NGDC web site
- Work on a file naming convention

Fantastic data for other uses

Alaska



For more info:
<http://tinyurl.com/bags-chc2010>

