Seamless Online Distribution of Amundsen Multibeam Data

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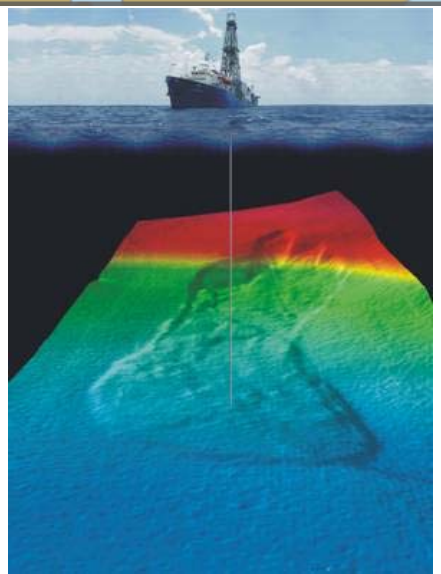
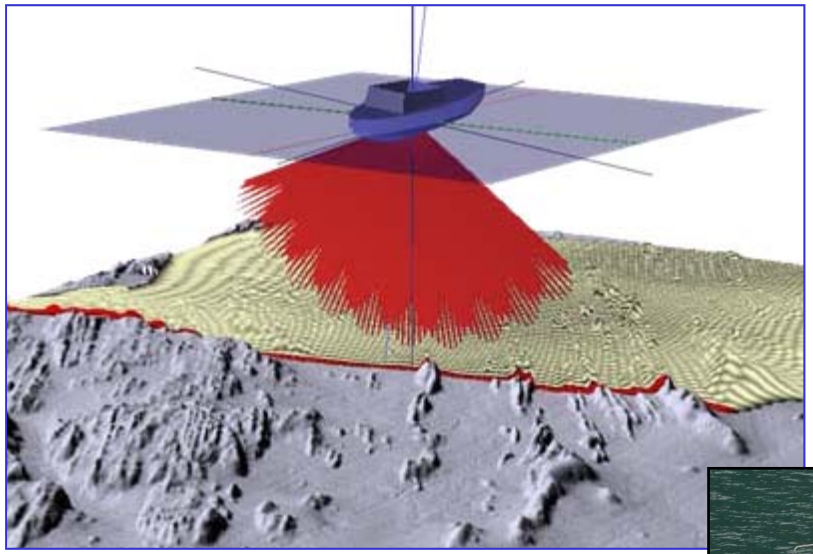
The Ocean Mapping Group's role in ArcticNet

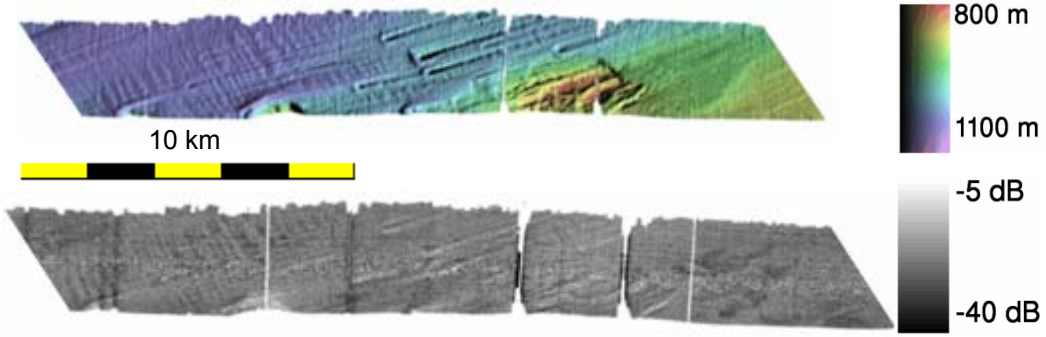
- Shipping
- Safety of Navigation
- Ice Escort
- Geohazards
- Resource Exploration



(above) Photo by Edouard

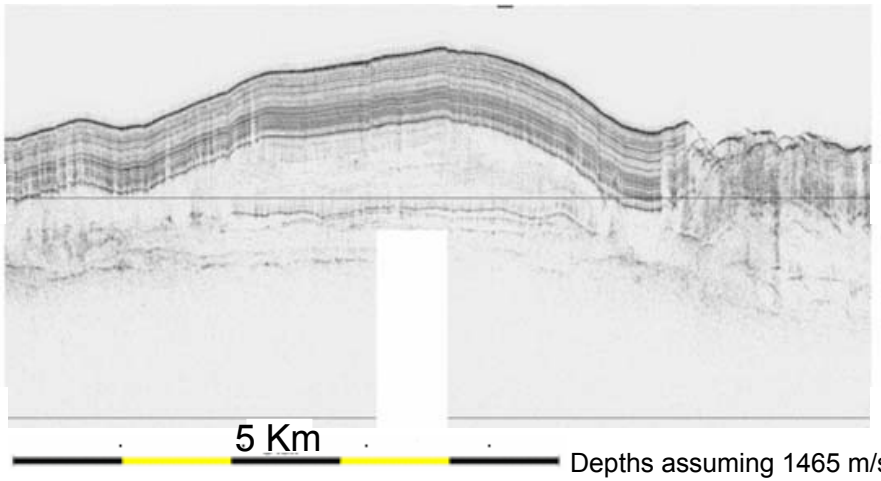
Kongsberg EM302 Multibeam Echosounder



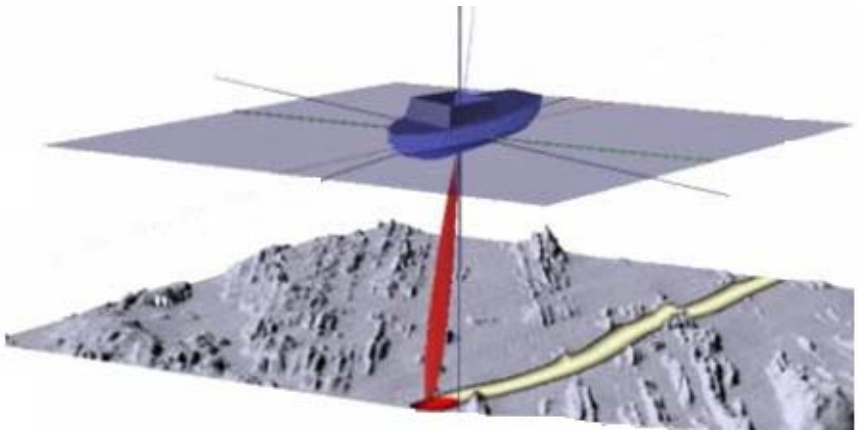


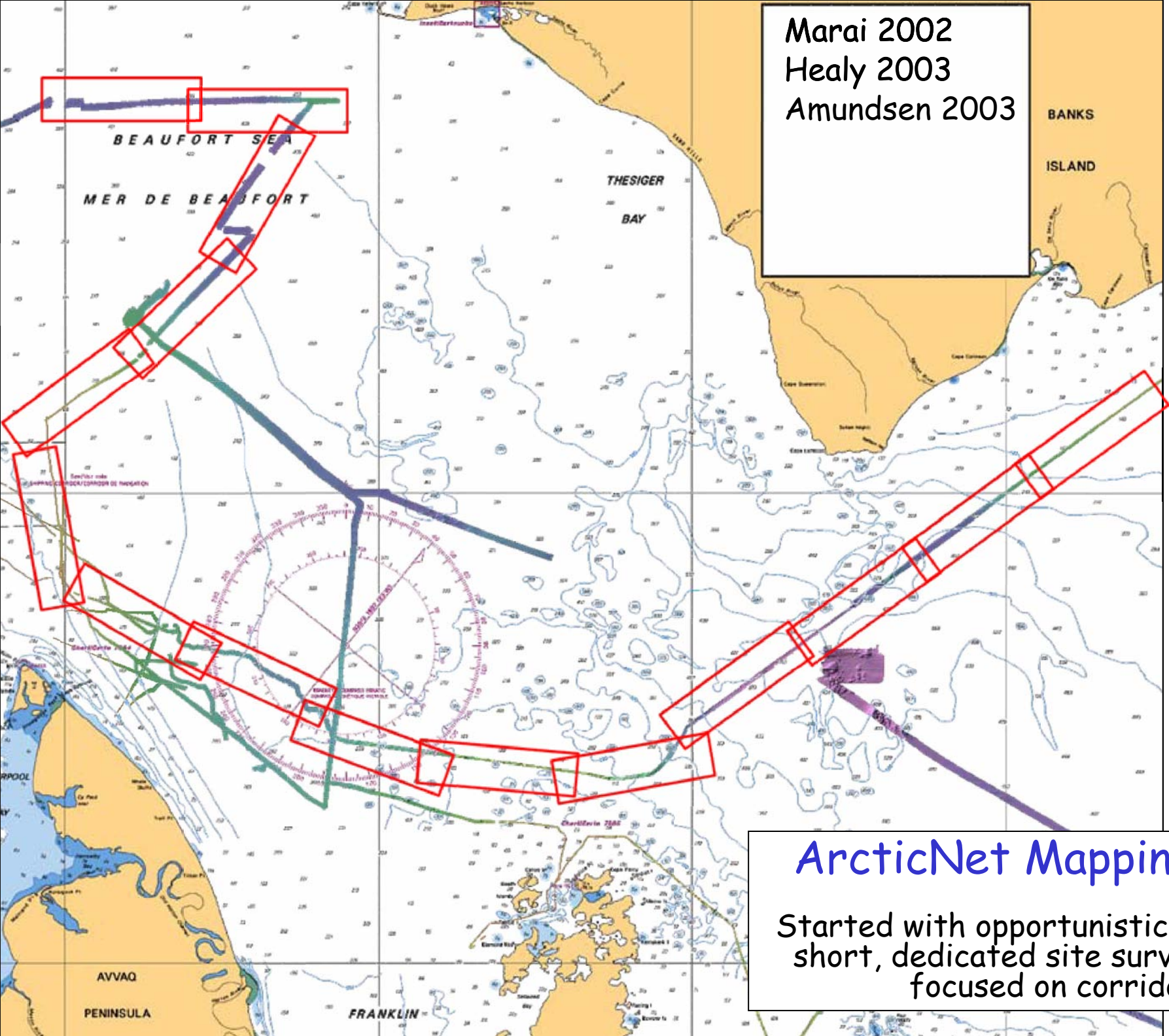
(above) Photo by Edouard

Knudsen 320R Sub-bottom Profiler



Depths assuming 1465 m/s and 7 m draft

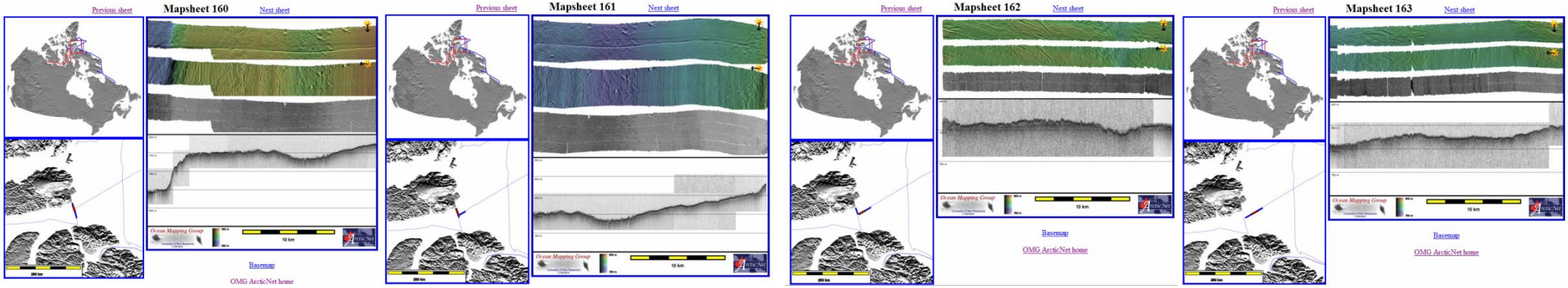




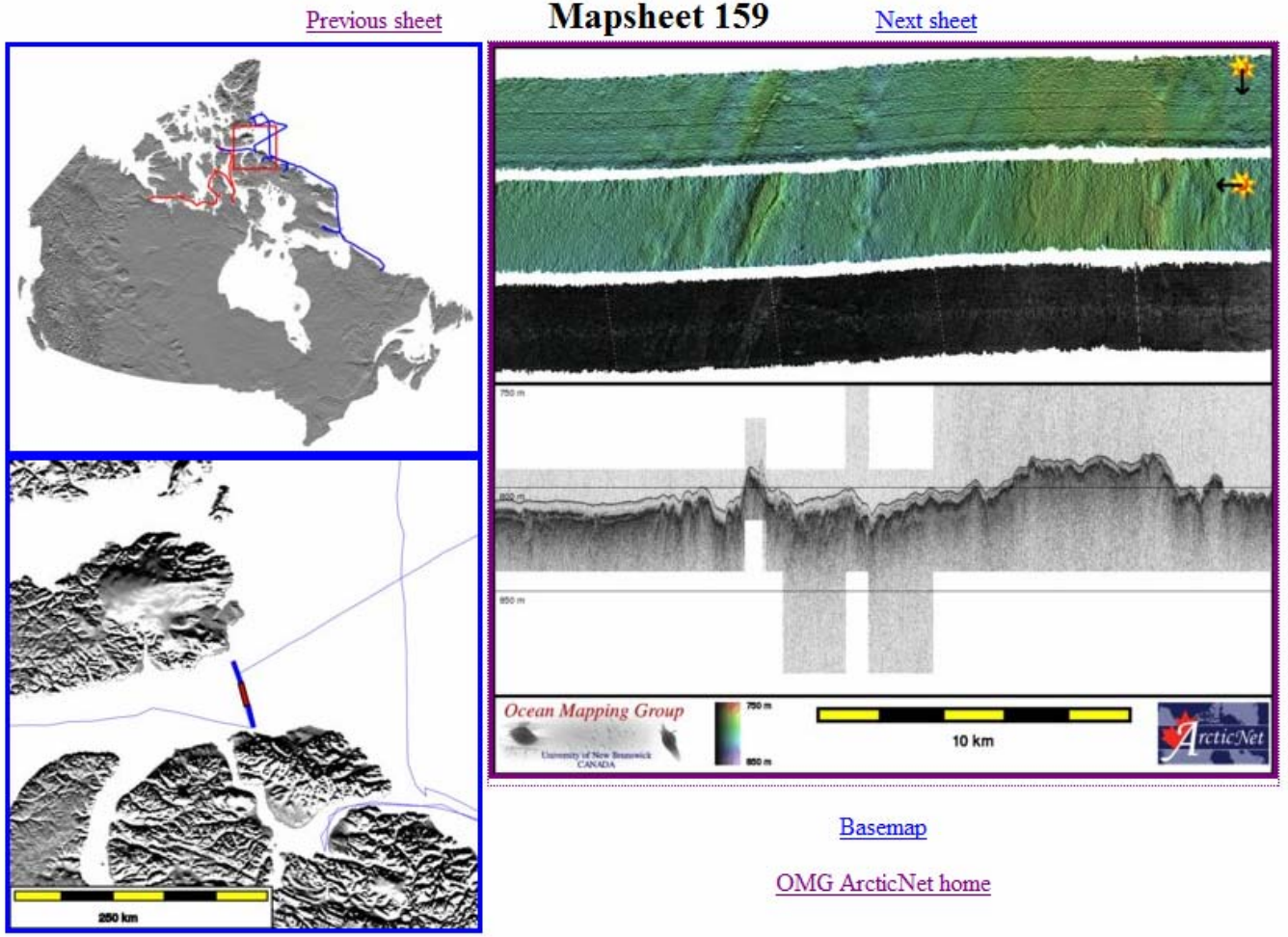
ArcticNet Mapping Model

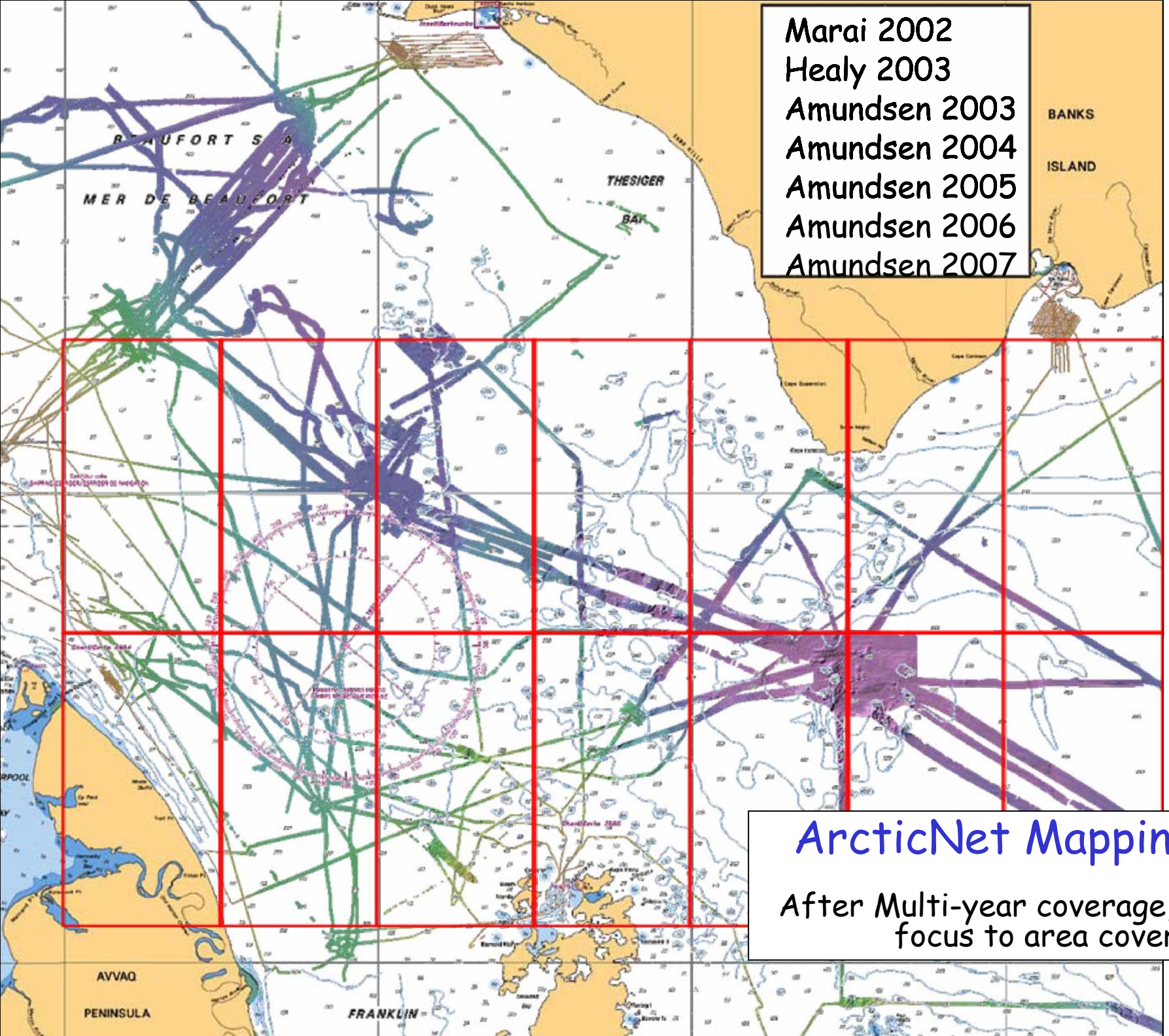
Started with opportunistic transits and short, dedicated site surveys. Model focused on corridors.

Current Online Distribution Method



Strip Maps





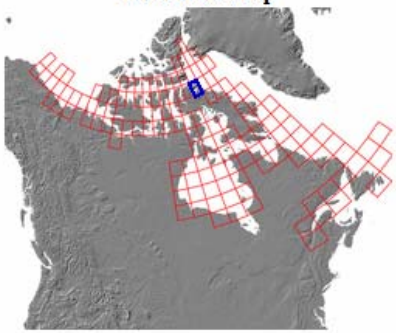
ArcticNet Mapping Model

After Multi-year coverage, shift model focus to area coverage.

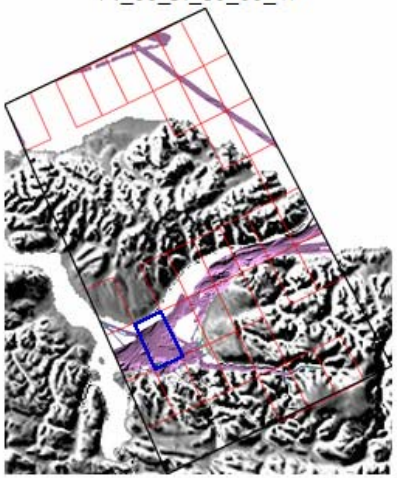
Current Online Distribution Method

ArcticNet Basemap Series: 72_45_N_79_30_W

Overview Map

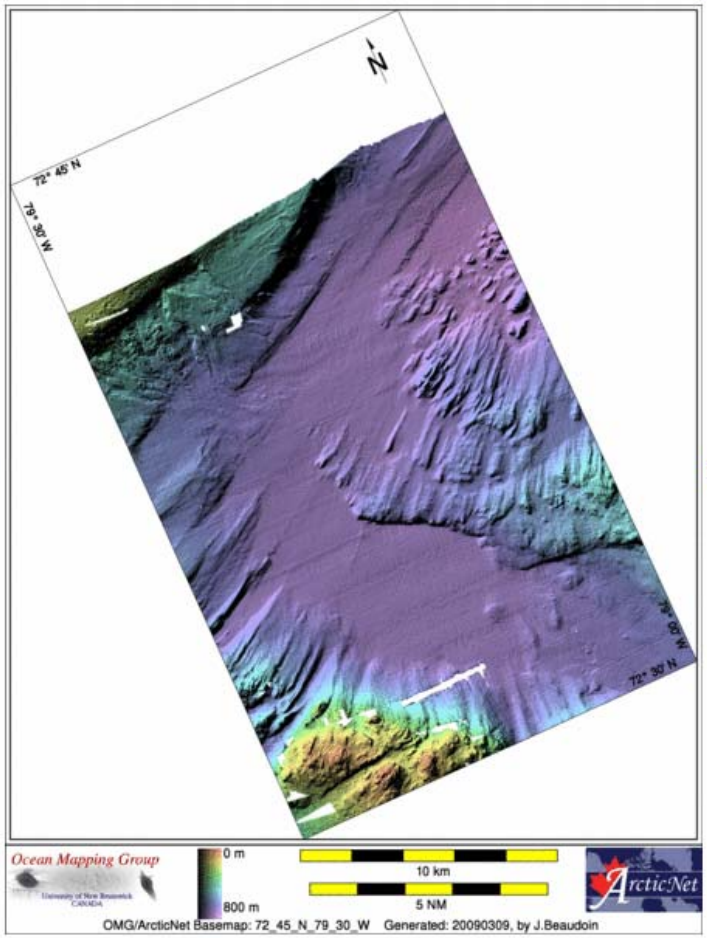


Index Map
74_00_N_80_00_W



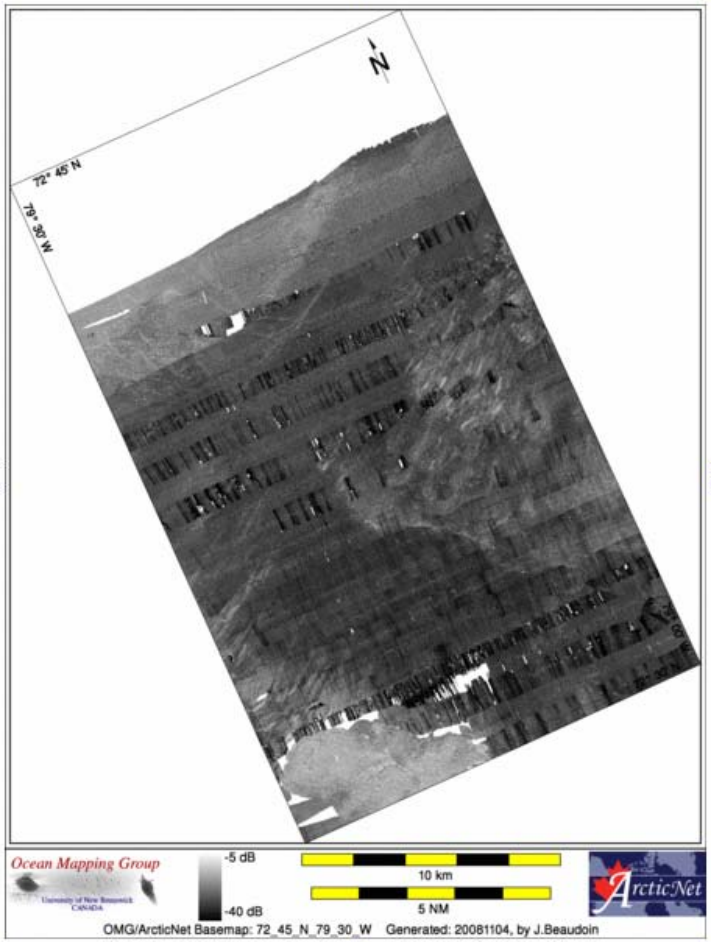
Downloads
ESRI grid files for:
This basemap

NW N NE
W E
SW S SE



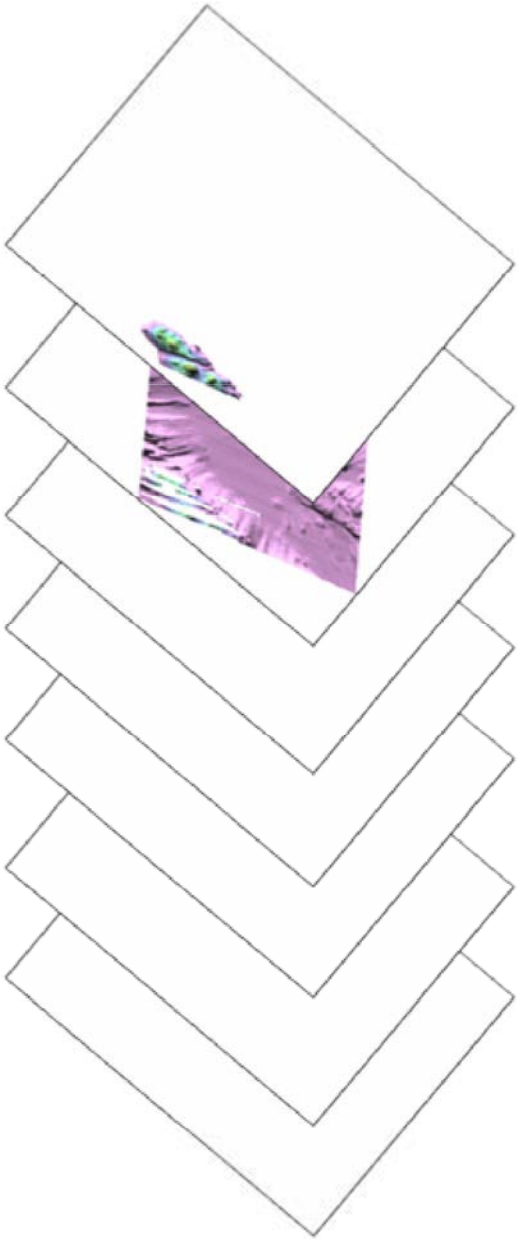
BATHYMETRY BACKSCATTER

NW N NE
W E
SW S SE



About these basemaps...

Source data for each mapsheet



2008 - Heron

2008 - Amundsen

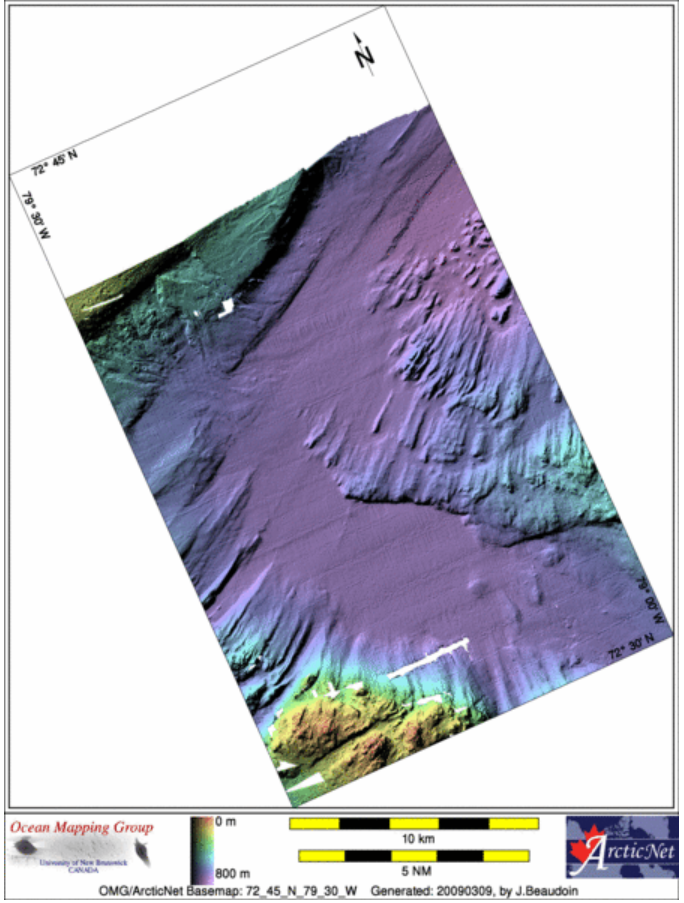
2007 - Amundsen

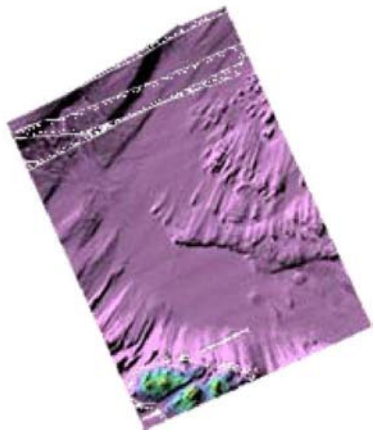
2006 - Amundsen

2005 - Amundsen

2004 - Amundsen

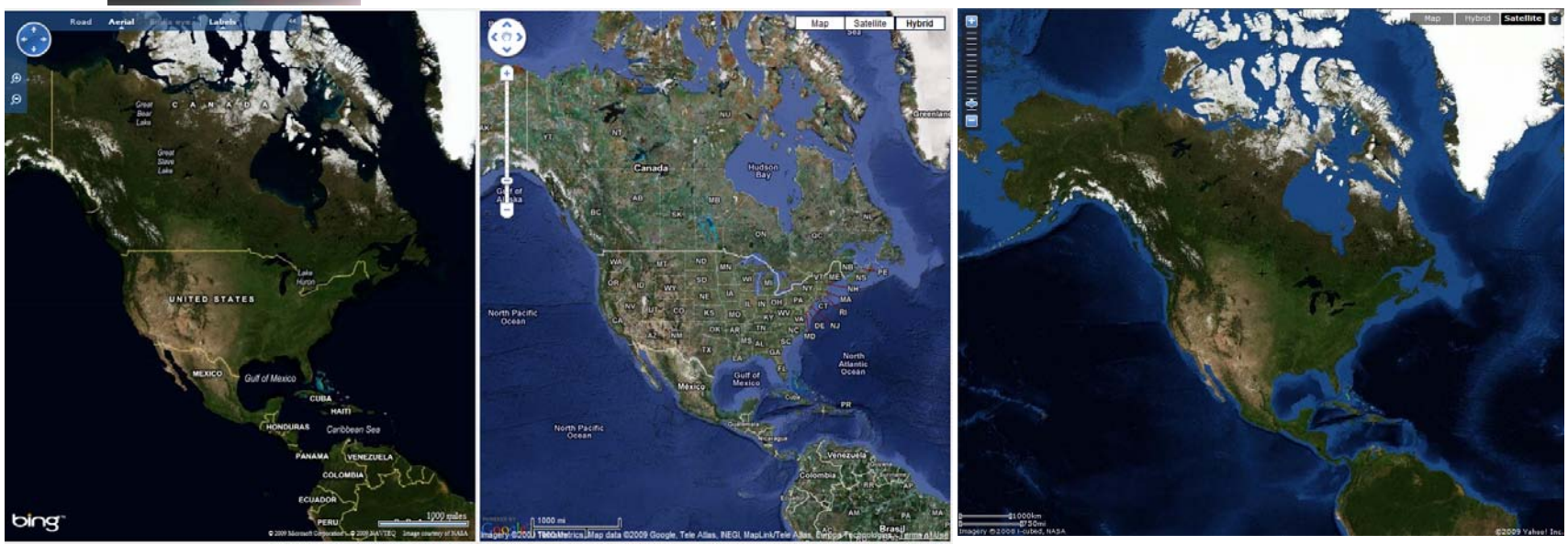
2003 - Amundsen





New Online Distribution Method

- In the past few years there has been big developments in web-based Geographic Information Systems.



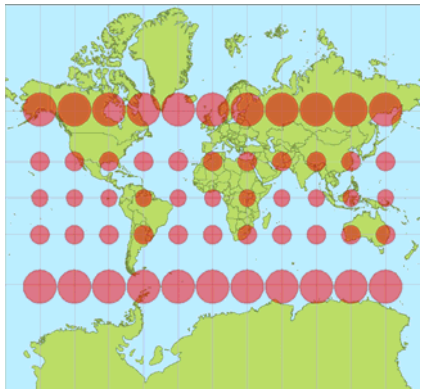
Why Google Maps?

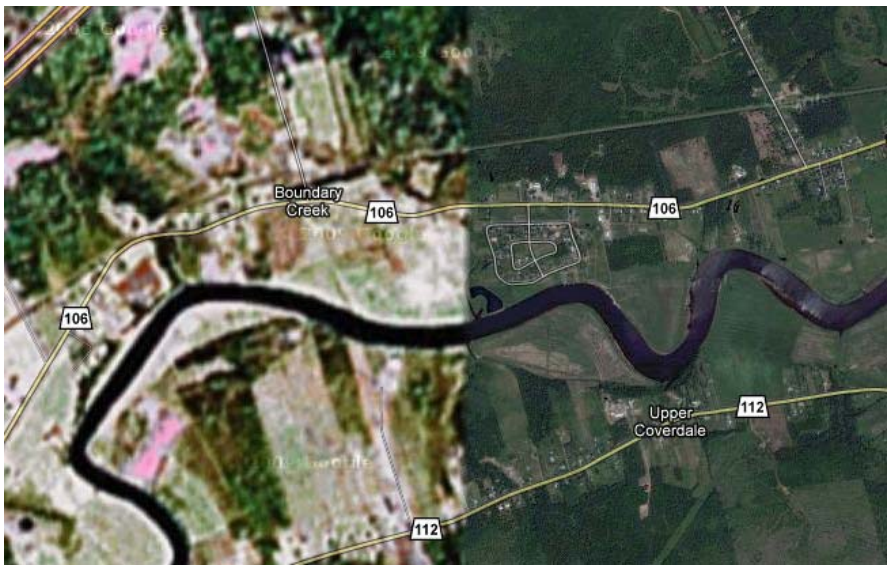
- Free software.
- Google Maps has a great API and online help.
- Many developers use Google Maps.
- Well known user interface.
- Possibility to display maps in almost real-time.
- Can be displayed on any supported web browser.

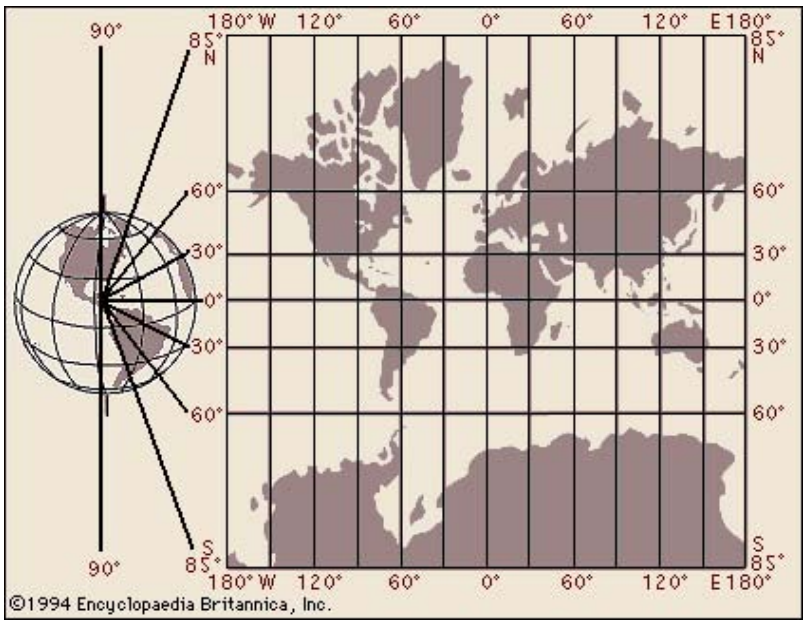
Google maps Canada

Disadvantages

- High resolution satellite imagery and aerial photography covers mostly urban areas.
- World ocean imagery only at low zoom levels.
- Mercator projection does not show the poles.
- Complex to develop multi-resolution images and maps.
- Less tools than proprietary GIS systems.

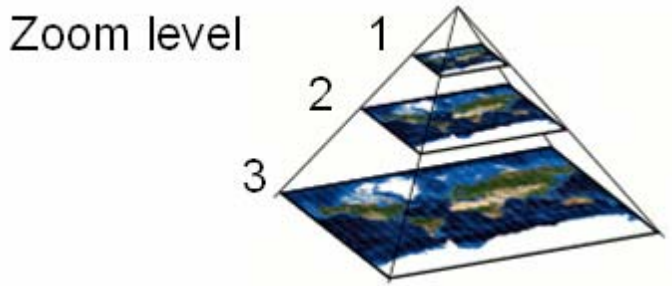






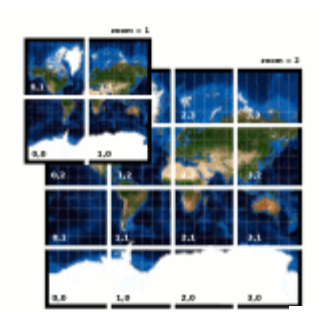
How to handle large datasets?

- Create a pyramid structure that changes the resolution of the overlays according to the zoom level and latitude.



zoom level	Map Resolution (metres / pixel) 0	30	60	80	Latitude
1	78271.5	67785.1	39135.8	13591.7	
2	39135.8	33892.6	19567.9	6795.9	
3	19567.9	16946.3	9783.9	3397.9	
4	9783.9	8473.1	4892.0	1699.0	
5	4892.0	4236.6	2446.0	849.5	
6	2446.0	2118.3	1223.0	424.7	
7	1223.0	1059.1	611.5	212.4	
8	611.5	529.6	305.7	106.2	
9	305.7	264.8	152.9	53.1	
10	152.9	132.4	76.4	26.5	
11	76.4	66.2	38.2	13.3	
12	38.2	33.1	19.1	6.6	
13	19.1	16.5	9.6	3.3	
14	9.6	8.3	4.8	1.7	
15	4.8	4.1	2.4	0.8	
16	2.4	2.1	1.2	0.4	
17	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	
18	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	

- Tile the data in the map to speed up the application.



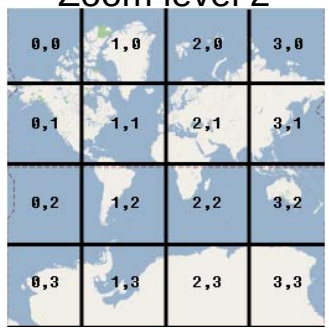
# of Tiles = 4^n
(where n = zoom level)

Zoom level 13 = 67,108,864 images

Zoom level 0

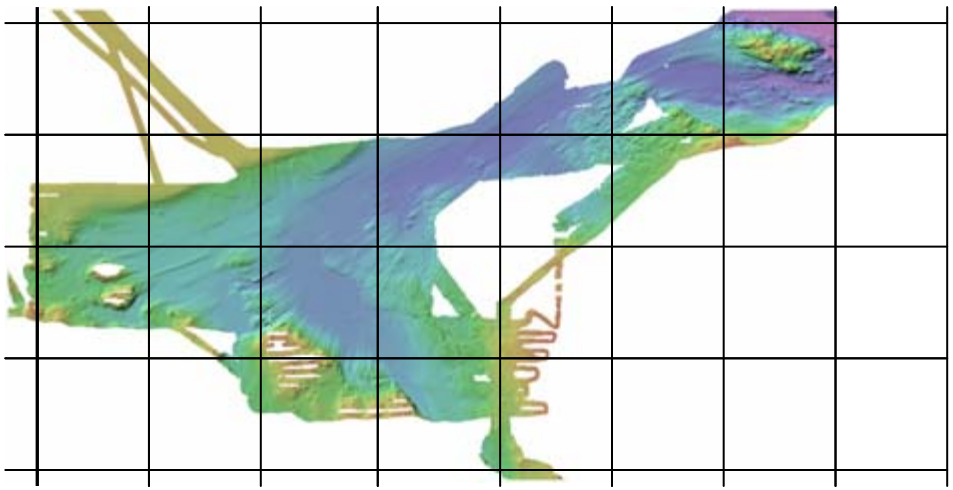
Zoom level 1

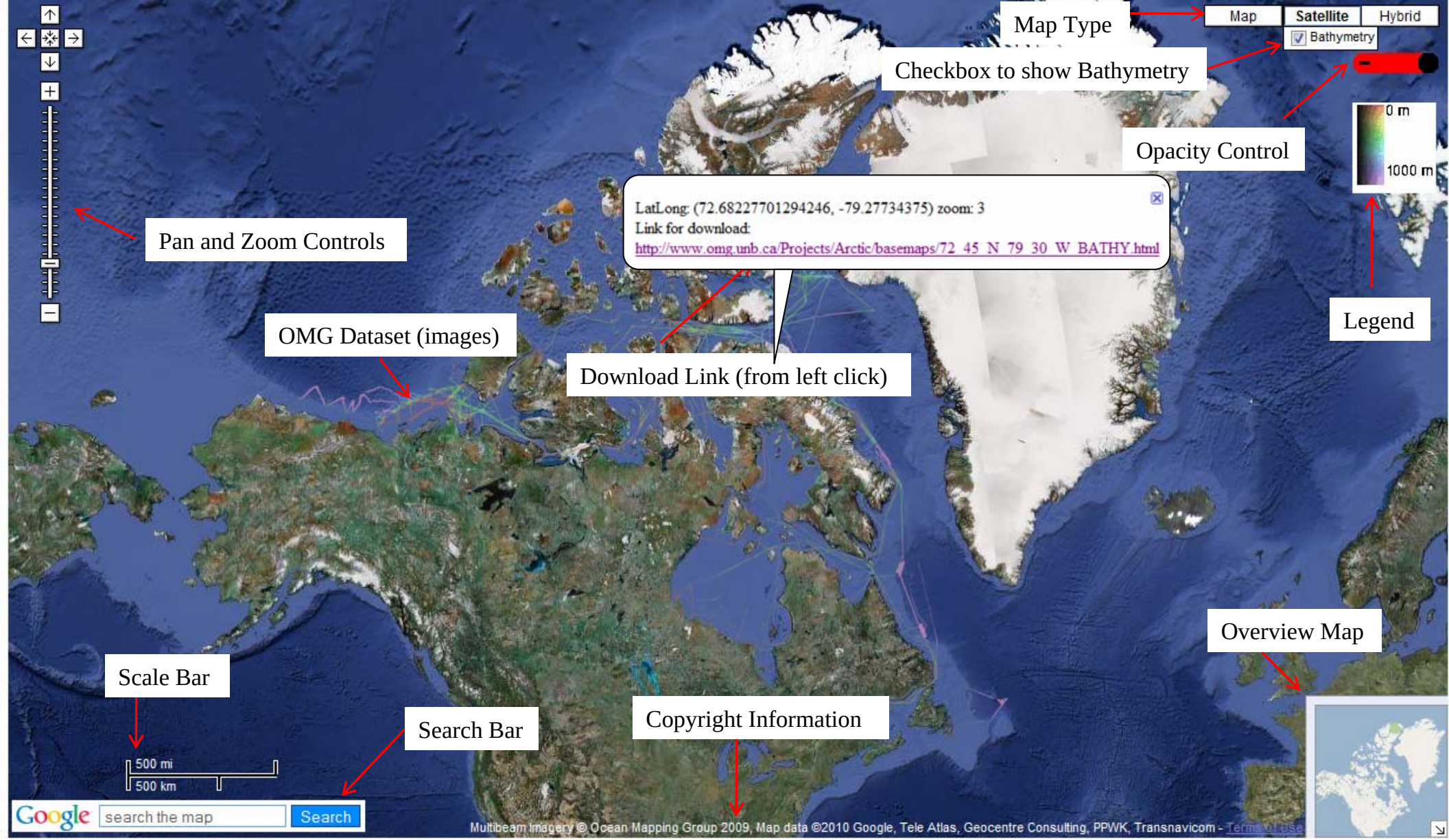
Zoom level 2



Tile Overlay

- A custom Ocean Mapping Group software program was developed to created the tiles
- Grid highest resolution and collapse 4 sheets into a new tile at lower zoom level.





Map center: (70.728979,-86.308594) - zoom: 3
SW: 37.300275, 166.289063
NE: 83.359511, 21.093750

Map Properties

Mouse LatLng: 71.497037, 20.566406
Mouse Px: 1141, 432
Tile: 4, 1
Resolution (m/px): 6355.97

Mouse Position

Show/Hide Subbottom Markers

2008

Toggle Strip Maps

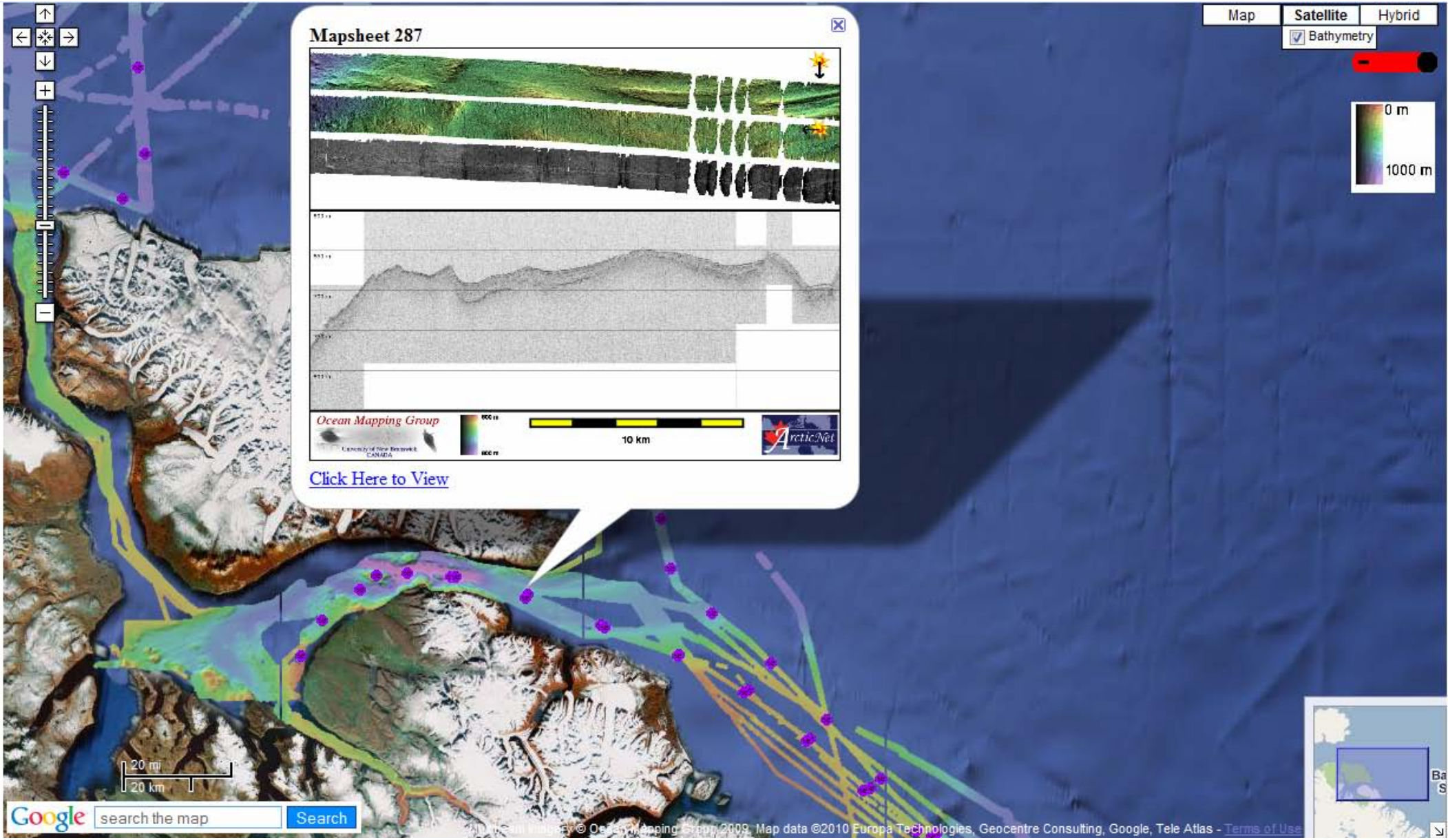
Strip Maps

- Point overlays
- Created from an XML file

```
<markers>
  <marker name="Mapsheet 0" address="http://www.omg.unb.ca/Projects/Arctic/stripmaps/nwp2008/img/strip_0.gif" lat="67.925121" lng="-114.973642" year="2008" icon="purple"/>
  <marker name="Mapsheet 1" address="http://www.omg.unb.ca/Projects/Arctic/stripmaps/nwp2008/img/strip_1.gif" lat="68.020356" lng="-114.569748" year="2008" icon="purple"/>
  <marker name="Mapsheet 10" address="http://www.omg.unb.ca/Projects/Arctic/stripmaps/nwp2008/img/strip_10.gif" lat="68.546710" lng="-109.808829" year="2008" icon="purple"/>
</markers>
```

- Website parses the XML file
- Points are added to the map
- Colour code the Strip Map by year

Strip Maps


Mapsheet 287
Ocean Mapping Group
10 km
Click Here to View
Map
Satellite
Hybrid
Bathymetry
0 m
1000 m
20 mi
20 km
Google
search the map
Search
Map data ©2010 Europa Technologies, Geocentre Consulting, Google, Tele Atlas - Terms of Use

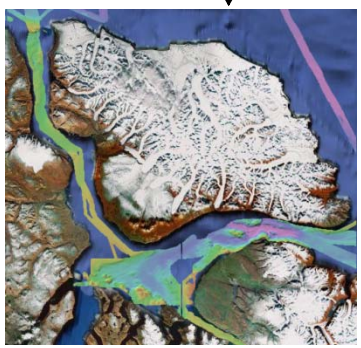
How Does the Website Work?

OMG Data (Strip Maps..)

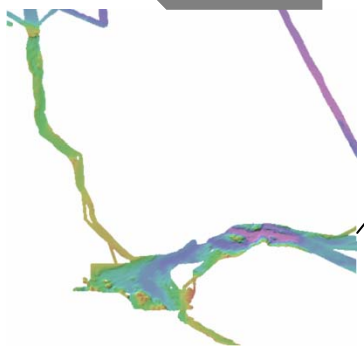
Custom Tools

Website code

Website

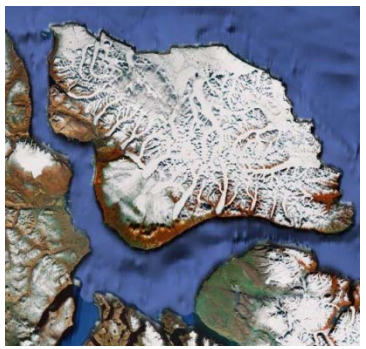


User

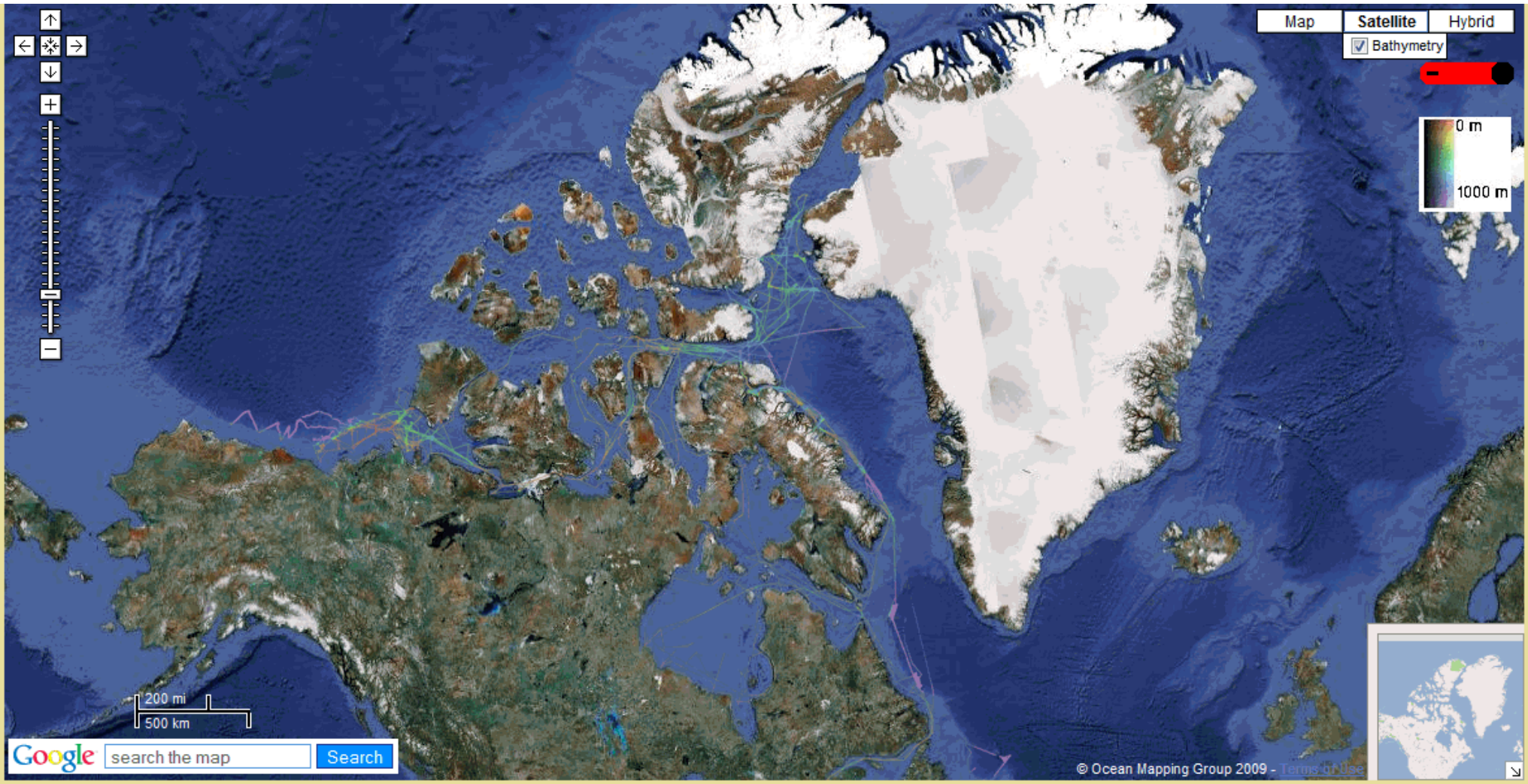


OMG Server

Google Server



Access to webpage



Future Work

- Create Backscatter tiles
- Develop software to update the tiles after each field season
- Maintain and update website as new versions and features become available in Google Maps

- Google Maps provides a platform to link and display all sources of data the Ocean Mapping Group collects to anyone who is interested.

Acknowledgements

- The Ocean Mapping Group & Their Sponsors
  - U.S. Geological Survey
  - Kongsberg Maritime
  - Route Survey, Canadian Navy
  - Rijkswaterstaat
- Imperial Oil Limited

Geological Survey of Canada
NRCan

Canadian Hydrographic Service
DFO

Officers and Crew of the:
CCGS Amundsen
CCGS Henry Larsen
CCGS Nahidik